

**Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1)**  
**Catalog # ABO16270****Specification**

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**Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1) - Product Information**

Application	WB, IHC, FC
Primary Accession	<a href="#">Q93099</a>
Host	Mouse
Isotype	Mouse IgG2b
Reactivity	Human
Clonality	Monoclonal
Format	Lyophilized

**Description**

Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1) . Tested in Flow Cytometry, IHC, WB applications. This antibody reacts with Human.

**Reconstitution**

Adding 0.2 ml of distilled water will yield a concentration of 500 µg/ml.

**Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1) - Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 3081

**Other Names**

Homogentisate 1, 2-dioxygenase, 1.13.11.5, Homogentisate oxygenase, Homogentisic acid oxidase, Homogentisicase, HGD, HGO

**Calculated MW**

50 kDa KDa

**Application Details**

Western blot, 0.25-0.5 µg/ml, Human<br> Immunohistochemistry(Paraffin-embedded Section), 2-5 µg/ml, Human<br> Flow Cytometry, 1-3 µg/1x10<sup>6</sup> cells, Human<br>

**Contents**

Each vial contains 4 mg Trehalose, 0.9 mg NaCl and 0.2 mg Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>.

**Immunogen**

E. coli-derived human HGD recombinant protein (Position: D374-N445).

**Purification**

Immunogen affinity purified.

**Storage**

**At -20°C for one year from date of receipt.  
After reconstitution, at 4°C for one month.  
It can also be aliquotted and stored frozen  
at -20°C for six months. Avoid repeated  
freezing and thawing.**

## Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1) - Protein Information

**Name** HGD

**Synonyms** HGO

### Function

Catalyzes the conversion of homogentisate to maleylacetoacetate.

### Tissue Location

Highest expression in the prostate, small intestine, colon, kidney and liver

## Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

## Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1) - Images

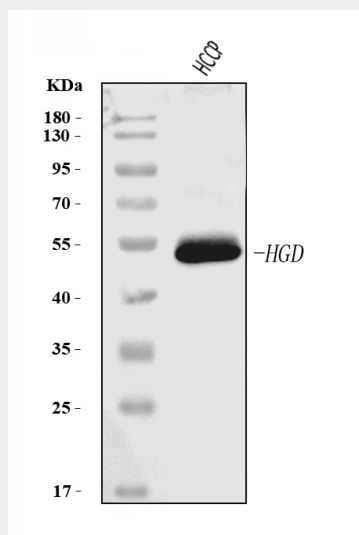


Figure 1. Western blot analysis of HGD using anti-HGD antibody (M01909-1).

Electrophoresis was performed on a 5-20% SDS-PAGE gel at 70V (Stacking gel) / 90V (Resolving gel) for 2-3 hours. The sample well of each lane was loaded with 30 ug of sample under reducing conditions.

Lane 1: human hepatocellular carcinoma paracancerous tissue (HCCP) lysates.

After electrophoresis, proteins were transferred to a nitrocellulose membrane at 150 mA for 50-90 minutes. Blocked the membrane with 5% non-fat milk/TBS for 1.5 hour at RT. The membrane was incubated with mouse anti-HGD antigen affinity purified monoclonal antibody (Catalog # M01909-1) at 0.5 µg/mL overnight at 4°C, then washed with TBS-0.1%Tween 3 times with 5

minutes each and probed with a goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP secondary antibody at a dilution of 1:10000 for 1.5 hour at RT. The signal is developed using an Enhanced Chemiluminescent detection (ECL) kit (Catalog # EK1001) with Tanon 5200 system. A specific band was detected for HGD at approximately 50 kDa. The expected band size for HGD is at 50 kDa.

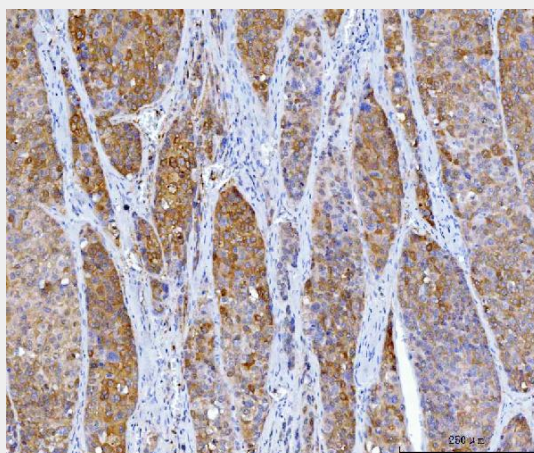


Figure 2. IHC analysis of HGD using anti-HGD antibody (M01909-1). HGD was detected in a paraffin-embedded section of human liver cancer tissue. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed in EDTA buffer (pH 8.0, epitope retrieval solution). The tissue section was blocked with 10% goat serum. The tissue section was then incubated with 2  $\mu$ g/ml mouse anti-HGD Antibody (M01909-1) overnight at 4°C. Peroxidase Conjugated Goat Anti-mouse IgG was used as secondary antibody and incubated for 30 minutes at 37°C. The tissue section was developed using HRP Conjugated Mouse IgG Super Vision Assay Kit (Catalog # SV0001) with DAB as the chromogen.

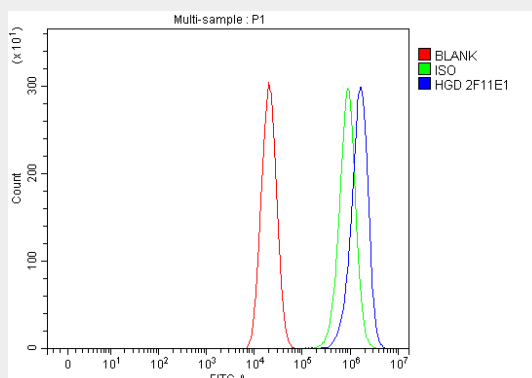


Figure 3. Flow Cytometry analysis of CACO-2 cells using anti-HGD antibody (M01909-1). Overlay histogram showing CACO-2 cells stained with M01909-1 (Blue line). The cells were blocked with 10% normal goat serum. And then incubated with mouse anti-HGD Antibody (M01909-1, 1  $\mu$ g/ $1 \times 10^6$  cells) for 30 min at 20°C. DyLight®488 conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG (BA1126, 5-10  $\mu$ g/ $1 \times 10^6$  cells) was used as secondary antibody for 30 minutes at 20°C. Isotype control antibody (Green line) was mouse IgG (1  $\mu$ g/ $1 \times 10^6$ ) used under the same conditions. Unlabelled sample (Red line) was also used as a control.

### Anti-HGD Antibody Picoband™ (monoclonal, 2F11E1) - Background

The HGD gene encodes homogentisate 1,2-dioxygenase (HGD), an enzyme involved in the catabolism of phenylalanine and tyrosine. This enzyme is involved in the catabolism of the amino acids tyrosine and phenylalanine. Mutations in this gene are the cause of the autosomal recessive metabolism disorder alkaptonuria. This gene is mapped to chromosome 3q21-q23 by a preliminary PCR screen of hamster/human somatic cell hybrid genomic DNA samples and by fluorescence in situ hybridization.