

#### IRS-1 Antibody (S636)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AE1018a

#### Specification

# IRS-1 Antibody (S636) - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Host Clonality Concentration Isotype Calculated MW

WB, IHC, IF <u>P35568</u> Human, Mouse, Rat Rabbit Polyclonal 1mg/ml Rabbit IgG 131591

## IRS-1 Antibody (S636) - Additional Information

Gene ID 3667

**Other Names** Insulin receptor substrate 1, IRS-1, IRS1

**Target/Specificity** The antibody was affinity-purified from rabbit antiserum by affinity-chromatography using epitope-specific immunogen.

Dilution WB~~1:500~1:1000 IHC~~1:50~1:100 IF~~1:100~200

**Format** affinity Purified IgG, in PBS, 0.02% sodium azide and 50% glycerol.

**Storage** Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** IRS-1 Antibody (S636) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## IRS-1 Antibody (S636) - Protein Information

Name IRS1

Function



Signaling adapter protein that participates in the signal transduction from two prominent receptor tyrosine kinases, insulin receptor/INSR and insulin-like growth factor I receptor/IGF1R (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/7541045" target="\_blank">7541045</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/33991522" target="\_blank">33991522</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/38625937" target=" blank">38625937</a>). Plays therefore an important role in development, growth, glucose homeostasis as well as lipid metabolism (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19639489" target=" blank">19639489</a>). Upon phosphorylation by the insulin receptor, functions as a signaling scaffold that propagates insulin action through binding to SH2 domain-containing proteins including the p85 regulatory subunit of PI3K, NCK1, NCK2, GRB2 or SHP2 (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11171109" target=" blank">11171109</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/8265614" target=" blank">8265614</a>). Recruitment of GRB2 leads to the activation of the guanine nucleotide exchange factor SOS1 which in turn triggers the Ras/Raf/MEK/MAPK signaling cascade (By similarity). Activation of the PI3K/AKT pathway is responsible for most of insulin metabolic effects in the cell, and the Ras/Raf/MEK/MAPK is involved in the regulation of gene expression and in cooperation with the PI3K pathway regulates cell growth and differentiation. Acts a positive regulator of the Wnt/beta-catenin signaling pathway through suppression of DVL2 autophagy-mediated degradation leading to cell proliferation (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24616100" target=" blank">24616100</a>).

#### **Cellular Location**

Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Note=Nuclear or cytoplasmic localization of IRS1 correlates with the transition from proliferation to chondrogenic differentiation.

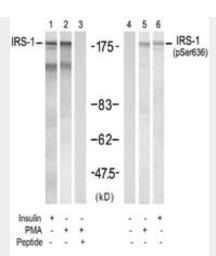
#### IRS-1 Antibody (S636) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

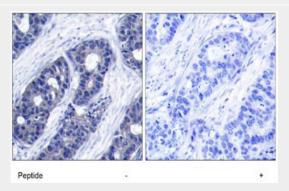
- <u>Western Blot</u>
- <u>Blocking Peptides</u>
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

IRS-1 Antibody (S636) - Images

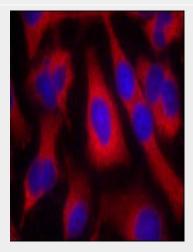




Western blot analysis of extracts from 293 cells treated with insulin(100nM, 30min) or PMA (0.2?M, 15min) using IRS-1 Antibody (S636) (#AE1018a, Lane 1, 2 and 3) and Phospho-IRS-1-S636 Antibody (#AE1018c, Lane 4, 5 and 6).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human breast carcinoma tissue, using IRS-1 Antibody (S636) (#AE1018a).



Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells using IRS-1 Antibody (S636) (#AE1018a,Red).

## IRS-1 Antibody (S636) - Background

This gene encodes a protein which is phosphorylated by insulin receptor tyrosine kinase. Mutations in this gene are associated with type II diabetes and susceptibility to insulin resistance.



## IRS-1 Antibody (S636) - References

COMMON VARIANTS IN 40 GENES ASSESSED FOR DIABETES INCIDENCE AND RESPONSE TO METFORMIN AND LIFESTYLE INTERVENTIONS IN THE DIABETES PREVENTION PROGRAM. Jablonski KA, et al. Diabetes, 2010 Aug 3. PMID 20682687.

A genetic association study of maternal and fetal candidate genes that predispose to preterm prelabor rupture of membranes (PROM). Romero R, et al. Am J Obstet Gynecol, 2010 Jul 29. PMID 20673868.

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Physiogenomic analysis of statin-treated patients: domain-specific counter effects within the ACACB gene on low-density lipoprotein cholesterol? Rua
O G, et al. Pharmacogenomics, 2010 Jul. PMID 20602615.