

## TAP1 Antibody (internal region)

Peptide-affinity purified goat antibody Catalog # AF2832a

## **Specification**

## TAP1 Antibody (internal region) - Product Information

Application WB, E
Primary Accession O03518

Other Accession <u>NP\_000584.2</u>, <u>6890</u>

Reactivity
Human
Host
Clonality
Polyclonal
Concentration
Usotype
Goat
Polyclonal
O.5 mg/ml

Isotype IgG
Calculated MW 80965

# TAP1 Antibody (internal region) - Additional Information

### **Gene ID 6890**

### **Other Names**

Antigen peptide transporter 1, APT1, ATP-binding cassette sub-family B member 2, Peptide supply factor 1, Peptide transporter PSF1, PSF-1, Peptide transporter TAP1, Peptide transporter involved in antigen processing 1, Really interesting new gene 4 protein, TAP1, ABCB2, PSF1, RING4, Y3

#### **Dilution**

WB~~1:1000 E~~N/A

## **Format**

0.5 mg/ml in Tris saline, 0.02% sodium azide, pH7.3 with 0.5% bovine serum albumin

# Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

#### **Precautions**

TAP1 Antibody (internal region) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## TAP1 Antibody (internal region) - Protein Information

Name TAP1 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:10605026, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:43}

## **Function**

ABC transporter associated with antigen processing. In complex with TAP2 mediates unidirectional translocation of peptide antigens from cytosol to endoplasmic reticulum (ER) for loading onto MHC



class I (MHCI) molecules (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25377891" target=" blank">25377891</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25656091" target="blank">25656091</a>). Uses the chemical energy of ATP to export peptides against the concentration gradient (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25377891" target=" blank">25377891</a>). During the transport cycle alternates between 'inward-facing' state with peptide binding site facing the cytosol to 'outward-facing' state with peptide binding site facing the ER lumen. Peptide antigen binding to ATP-loaded TAP1-TAP2 induces a switch to hydrolysis-competent 'outward-facing' conformation ready for peptide loading onto nascent MHCI molecules. Subsequently ATP hydrolysis resets the transporter to the 'inward facing' state for a new cycle (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11274390" target=" blank">11274390</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25377891" target="blank">25377891</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25656091" target="blank">25656091</a>). Typically transports intracellular peptide antigens of 8 to 13 amino acids that arise from cytosolic proteolysis via IFNG-induced immunoproteasome. Binds peptides with free N- and C-termini, the first three and the C-terminal residues being critical. Preferentially selects peptides having a highly hydrophobic residue at position 3 and hydrophobic or charged residues at the C-terminal anchor. Proline at position 2 has the most destabilizing effect (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11274390" target=" blank">11274390</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/7500034" target=" blank">7500034</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/9256420" target="blank">9256420</a>). As a component of the peptide loading complex (PLC), acts as a molecular scaffold essential for peptide-MHCI assembly and antigen presentation (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/1538751" target="\_blank">1538751</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25377891" target="\_blank">25377891</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/26611325" target="blank">26611325</a>).

#### **Cellular Location**

Endoplasmic reticulum membrane; Multi-pass membrane protein. Note=The transmembrane segments seem to form a pore in the membrane

## **Tissue Location**

Highly expressed in professional APCs monocytes and dendritic cells as well as in lymphocyte subsets T cells, B cells and NK cells.

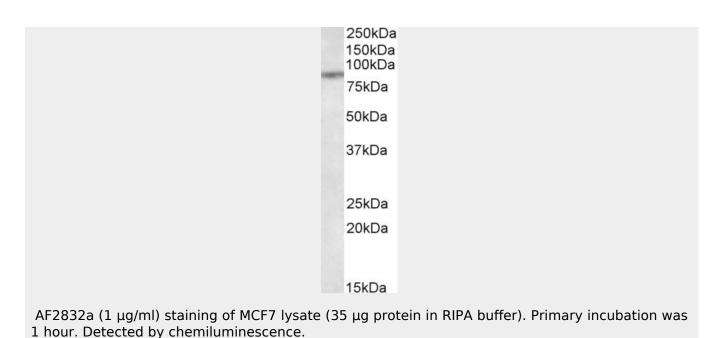
### TAP1 Antibody (internal region) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- <u>Immunofluorescence</u>
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# TAP1 Antibody (internal region) - Images





TAP1 Antibody (internal region) - References

Identification of domain boundaries within the N-termini of TAP1 and TAP2 and their importance in tapasin binding and tapasin-mediated increase in peptide loading of MHC class I Procko E, Raghuraman G, Wiley DC, Raghavan M, Gaudet R Immunol Cell Biol. 2005 Oct;83(5):475-82 PMID: 16174096