

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region)

Peptide-affinity purified goat antibody Catalog # AF3903a

Specification

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) - Product Information

Application WB, ICC, E
Primary Accession O95782

Other Accession NP 055018.2, 160, 11771 (mouse), 308578

<u>(rat)</u>

Reactivity Human, Mouse

Predicted Rat, Pig
Host Goat
Clonality Polyclonal
Concentration 0.5 mg/ml
Isotype IgG
Calculated MW 107546

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) - Additional Information

Gene ID 160

Other Names

AP-2 complex subunit alpha-1, 100 kDa coated vesicle protein A, Adaptor protein complex AP-2 subunit alpha-1, Adaptor-related protein complex 2 subunit alpha-1, Alpha-adaptin A, Alpha1-adaptin, Clathrin assembly protein complex 2 alpha-A large chain, Plasma membrane adaptor HA2/AP2 adaptin alpha A subunit, AP2A1, ADTAA, CLAPA1

Dilution

WB~~1:1000 ICC~~N/A E~~N/A

Format

0.5 mg/ml in Tris saline, 0.02% sodium azide, pH7.3 with 0.5% bovine serum albumin

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) - Protein Information

Name AP2A1



Synonyms ADTAA, CLAPA1

Function

Component of the adaptor protein complex 2 (AP-2). Adaptor protein complexes function in protein transport via transport vesicles in different membrane traffic pathways. Adaptor protein complexes are vesicle coat components and appear to be involved in cargo selection and vesicle formation. AP-2 is involved in clathrin-dependent endocytosis in which cargo proteins are incorporated into vesicles surrounded by clathrin (clathrin-coated vesicles, CCVs) which are destined for fusion with the early endosome. The clathrin lattice serves as a mechanical scaffold but is itself unable to bind directly to membrane components. Clathrin-associated adaptor protein (AP) complexes which can bind directly to both the clathrin lattice and to the lipid and protein components of membranes are considered to be the major clathrin adaptors contributing the CCV formation. AP-2 also serves as a cargo receptor to selectively sort the membrane proteins involved in receptor-mediated endocytosis. AP-2 seems to play a role in the recycling of synaptic vesicle membranes from the presynaptic surface. AP-2 recognizes Y-X-X-[FILMV] (Y-X-X-Phi) and [ED]-X-X-X-L- [LI] endocytosis signal motifs within the cytosolic tails of transmembrane cargo molecules. AP-2 may also play a role in maintaining normal post-endocytic trafficking through the ARF6-regulated, non- clathrin pathway. During long-term potentiation in hippocampal neurons, AP-2 is responsible for the endocytosis of ADAM10 (PubMed:23676497). The AP-2 alpha subunit binds polyphosphoinositide-containing lipids, positioning AP-2 on the membrane. The AP-2 alpha subunit acts via its C-terminal appendage domain as a scaffolding platform for endocytic accessory proteins. The AP-2 alpha and AP-2 sigma subunits are thought to contribute to the recognition of the [ED]-X-X-X-L-[LI] motif (By similarity).

Cellular Location

Cell membrane. Membrane, coated pit; Peripheral membrane protein; Cytoplasmic side. Note=AP-2 appears to be excluded from internalizing CCVs and to disengage from sites of endocytosis seconds before internalization of the nascent CCV

Tissue Location

Expressed in the brain (at protein level) (PubMed:23676497). Isoform A: Expressed in forebrain, skeletal muscle, spinal cord, cerebellum, salivary gland, heart and colon. Isoform B: Widely expressed in tissues and also in breast cancer and in prostate carcinoma cells.

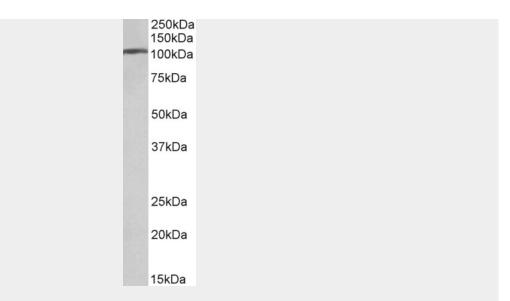
AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

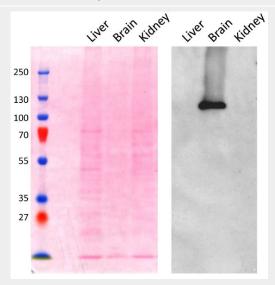
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) - Images



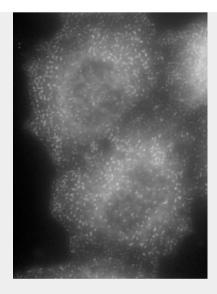


AF3903a (0.01 μ g/ml) staining of Human Frontal Cortex lysate (35 μ g protein in RIPA buffer). Primary incubation was 1 hour. Detected by chemiluminescence.



AF3903a (0.1 μ g/ml) staining of Mouse Brain lysate (~5 μ g protein in SDSPAGE buffer). The left panel shows the same blot stained with Ponceau red for total protein stain as the loading control before labelling. Primary incubation was 1 hour. Detected by chemiluminescence. Data obtained from Prof. M Robinson, CIMR, Cambridge, UK





AF3903a (0.1 μ g/ml) staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells with stably expressing Mouse Ap2a1. Primary incubation was 1 hour. Detected by Alexa Fluor 594. Data obtained from Prof. M Robinson, CIMR, Cambridge, UK

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) - Background

This antibody is expected to recognize reported isoform 1 (NP_055018.2) only.

AP2A1 (aa706-727) Antibody (internal region) - References

Inhibitory function of adapter-related protein complex 2 alpha 1 subunit in the process of nuclear translocation of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 genome. Kitagawa Y, Kameoka M, Shoji-Kawata S, Iwabu Y, Mizuta H, Tokunaga K, Fujino M, Natori Y, Yura Y, Ikuta K. Virology. 2008 Mar 30;373(1):171-80. PMID: 18178234