

## KD-Validated Anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody

Rabbit monoclonal antibody Catalog # AGI1279

### **Specification**

# KD-Validated Anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Product Information

Application WB, FC, ICC Primary Accession P04049

Reactivity Rat, Human, Mouse

Clonality Monoclonal Isotype Rabbit IgG

Calculated MW Predicted, 73 kDa , observed, 73 kDa KDa

Gene Name RA

Aliases RAF1; Raf-1 Proto-Oncogene,

Serine/Threonine Kinase; Raf-1; CRAF; RAF Proto-Oncogene Serine/Threonine-Protein Kinase; V-Raf-1 Murine Leukemia Viral

Oncogene Homolog 1; C-Raf

Proto-Oncogene, Serine/Threonine Kinase; Proto-Oncogene C-RAF; EC 2.7.11.1; C-Raf;

V-Raf-1 Murine Leukemia Viral Oncogene-Like Protein 1; Raf

**Proto-Oncogene Serine/Threonine Protein** 

Kinase; Oncogene RAF1; EC 2.7.11; CMD1NN; C-RAF; RAF-1; CRaf; NS5; RAF A synthesized peptide derived from human

Phospho-Raf1 (S621)

# KD-Validated Anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID **5894** 

Other Names

Immunogen

RAF proto-oncogene serine/threonine-protein kinase, 2.7.11.1, Proto-oncogene c-RAF, cRaf, Raf-1, RAF1 (<a href="http://www.genenames.org/cgi-bin/gene\_symbol\_report?hgnc\_id=9829" target=" blank">HGNC:9829</a>), RAF

# KD-Validated Anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Protein Information

Name RAF1 (HGNC:9829)

**Synonyms RAF** 

#### **Function**

Serine/threonine-protein kinase that acts as a regulatory link between the membrane-associated Ras GTPases and the MAPK/ERK cascade, and this critical regulatory link functions as a switch



determining cell fate decisions including proliferation, differentiation, apoptosis, survival and oncogenic transformation. RAF1 activation initiates a mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) cascade that comprises a sequential phosphorylation of the dual-specific MAPK kinases (MAP2K1/MEK1 and MAP2K2/MEK2) and the extracellular signal-regulated kinases (MAPK3/ERK1 and MAPK1/ERK2). The phosphorylated form of RAF1 (on residues Ser-338 and Ser-339, by PAK1) phosphorylates BAD/Bcl2-antagonist of cell death at 'Ser-75'. Phosphorylates adenylyl cyclases: ADCY2, ADCY5 and ADCY6, resulting in their activation. Phosphorylates PPP1R12A resulting in inhibition of the phosphatase activity. Phosphorylates TNNT2/cardiac muscle troponin T. Can promote NF-kB activation and inhibit signal transducers involved in motility (ROCK2), apoptosis (MAP3K5/ASK1 and STK3/MST2), proliferation and angiogenesis (RB1). Can protect cells from apoptosis also by translocating to the mitochondria where it binds BCL2 and displaces BAD/Bcl2-antagonist of cell death. Regulates Rho signaling and migration, and is required for normal wound healing. Plays a role in the oncogenic transformation of epithelial cells via repression of the TJ protein, occludin (OCLN) by inducing the up-regulation of a transcriptional repressor SNAI2/SLUG, which induces down-regulation of OCLN. Restricts caspase activation in response to selected stimuli, notably Fas stimulation, pathogen-mediated macrophage apoptosis, and erythroid differentiation.

### **Cellular Location**

Cytoplasm. Cell membrane. Mitochondrion. Nucleus. Note=Colocalizes with RGS14 and BRAF in both the cytoplasm and membranes. Phosphorylation at Ser-259 impairs its membrane accumulation. Recruited to the cell membrane by the active Ras protein Phosphorylation at Ser-338 and Ser-339 by PAK1 is required for its mitochondrial localization. Retinoic acid-induced Ser-621 phosphorylated form of RAF1 is predominantly localized at the nucleus

#### **Tissue Location**

In skeletal muscle, isoform 1 is more abundant than isoform 2.

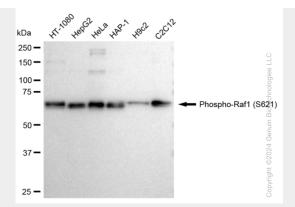
### KD-Validated Anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

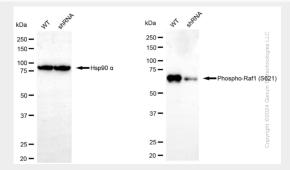
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

## KD-Validated Anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Images

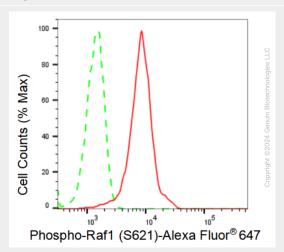




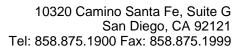
Western blotting analysis using anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) antibody (Cat#AGI1279). Total cell lysates (30  $\mu$ g) from various cell lines were loaded and separated by SDS-PAGE. The blot was incubated with anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) antibody (Cat#AGI1279, 1:5,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit secondary antibody respectively.



Western blotting analysis using anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) antibody (Cat#AGI1279). Phospho-Raf1 (S621) expression in wild type (WT) and phospho-Raf1 (S621) shRNA knockdown (KD) HeLa cells with 30  $\mu$ g of total cell lysates.  $\beta$ -Tubulin serves as a loading control. The blot was incubated with anti-Phospho-Raf1 (S621) antibody (Cat#AGI1279, 1:5,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit secondary antibody respectively.



Flow cytometric analysis of Phospho-Raf1 (S621) expression in HeLa cells using Phospho-Raf1 (S621) antibody (Cat#AGI1279, 1:2,000). Green, isotype control; red, Phospho-Raf1 (S621).





Immunocytochemical staining of HeLa cells with Phospho-Raf1 (S621) antibody (Cat#AGI1279, 1:1,000). Nuclei were stained blue with DAPI; Phospho-Raf1 (S621) was stained magenta with Alexa Fluor® 647. Images were taken using Leica stellaris 5. Protein abundance based on laser Intensity and smart gain: High. Scale bar: 20  $\mu$ m.