

KD-Validated Anti-STK4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody Rabbit monoclonal Antibody Catalog # AGI2195

Specification

KD-Validated Anti-STK4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Clonality Isotype Calculated MW Gene Name Aliases	WB, FC <u>O13043</u> Rat, Human Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Predicted, 56 kDa, observed, 56 kDa KDa STK4 STK4; Serine/Threonine Kinase 4; MST1; KRS2; YSK3; Mammalian STE20-Like Protein Kinase 1; Serine/Threonine-Protein Kinase Krs-2; Serine/Threonine-Protein Kinase 4; Kinase Responsive To Stress 2;
	Kinase 4; Kinase Responsive To Stress 2; Mammalian Sterile 20-Like 1; STE20-Like Kinasa MST1: EC 2 7 11 1: Hinne
	Kinase MST1; EC 2.7.11.1; Hippo (Drosophila) Homolog; Yeast Ste20-Like;
Immunogen	Hippo Homolog; EC 2.7.11; MST-1 A synthesized peptide derived from human Serine/threonine-protein kinase 4

KD-Validated Anti-STK4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID6789Other NamesSerine/threonine-protein kinase 4, 2.7.11.1, Mammalian STE20-like protein kinase 1, MST-1,
STE20-like kinase MST1, Serine/threonine-protein kinase Krs-2, Serine/threonine-protein kinase 4
37kDa subunit, MST1/N, Serine/threonine-protein kinase 4 18kDa subunit, MST1/C, STK4 (<a
href="http://www.genenames.org/cgi-bin/gene_symbol_report?hgnc_id=11408"
target="_blank">HGNC:11408)

KD-Validated Anti-STK4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Protein Information

Name STK4 (HGNC:11408)

Function

Stress-activated, pro-apoptotic kinase which, following caspase-cleavage, enters the nucleus and induces chromatin condensation followed by internucleosomal DNA fragmentation. Key component of the Hippo signaling pathway which plays a pivotal role in organ size control and tumor suppression by restricting proliferation and promoting apoptosis. The core of this pathway is composed of a kinase cascade wherein STK3/MST2 and STK4/MST1, in complex with its regulatory protein SAV1, phosphorylates and activates LATS1/2 in complex with its regulatory protein MOB1, which in turn phosphorylates and inactivates YAP1 oncoprotein and WWTR1/TAZ. Phosphorylation of YAP1 by LATS2 inhibits its translocation into the nucleus to regulate cellular genes important for



cell proliferation, cell death, and cell migration. STK3/MST2 and STK4/MST1 are required to repress proliferation of mature hepatocytes, to prevent activation of facultative adult liver stem cells (oval cells), and to inhibit tumor formation (By similarity). Phosphorylates 'Ser-14' of histone H2B (H2BS14ph) during apoptosis. Phosphorylates FOXO3 upon oxidative stress, which results in its nuclear translocation and cell death initiation. Phosphorylates MOBKL1A, MOBKL1B and RASSF2. Phosphorylates TNNI3 (cardiac Tn-I) and alters its binding affinity to TNNC1 (cardiac Tn-C) and TNNT2 (cardiac Tn-T). Phosphorylates FOXO1 on 'Ser-212' and regulates its activation and stimulates transcription of PMAIP1 in a FOXO1-dependent manner. Phosphorylates SIRT1 and inhibits SIRT1-mediated p53/TP53 deacetylation, thereby promoting p53/TP53 dependent transcription and apoptosis upon DNA damage. Acts as an inhibitor of PKB/AKT1. Phosphorylates AR on 'Ser-650' and suppresses its activity by intersecting with PKB/AKT1 signaling and antagonizing formation of AR- chromatin complexes.

Cellular Location

Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Note=The caspase-cleaved form cycles between the nucleus and cytoplasm

Tissue Location

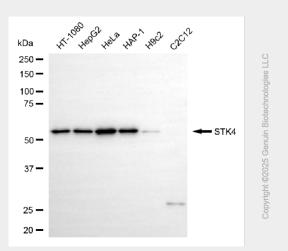
Expressed in prostate cancer and levels increase from the normal to the malignant state (at protein level). Ubiquitously expressed.

KD-Validated Anti-STK4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- <u>Dot Blot</u>
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

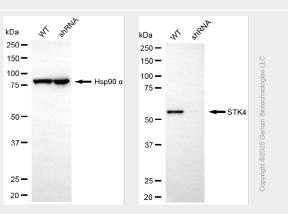
KD-Validated Anti-STK4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Images



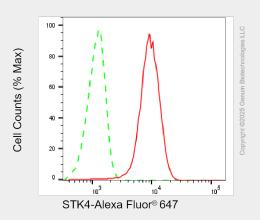
Western blotting analysis using anti-STK4 antibody (Cat#65193). Total cell lysates (30 µg) from various cell lines were loaded and separated by SDS-PAGE. The blot was incubated with anti-STK4 antibody (Cat#65193, 1:5,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit secondary antibody (Cat#201, 1:20,000) respectively. Image was developed using NaQ[™] ECL Substrate Kit



(Cat#716).



Western blotting analysis using anti-STK4 antibody (Cat#65193). STK4 expression in wild-type (WT) and STK4 shRNA knockdown (KD) HeLa cells with 20 μ g of total cell lysates. Hsp90 α serves as a loading control. The blot was incubated with anti-STK4 antibody (Cat#65193, 1:5,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit secondary antibody (Cat#201, 1:20,000) respectively. Image was developed using NaQTM ECL Substrate Kit (Cat#716).



Flow cytometric analysis of STK4 expression in HepG2 cells using anti-STK4 antibody (Cat#65193, 1:2,000). Green, isotype control; red, STK4.