

## **KD-Validated Anti-Smad4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody**

Rabbit monoclonal antibody Catalog # AGI2312

### **Specification**

## KD-Validated Anti-Smad4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Product Information

Application WB, FC, ICC Primary Accession 013485

Reactivity
Clonality
Monoclonal
Isotype
Rat, Human, Mouse
Monoclonal
Rabbit IgG

Calculated MW Predicted, 60 kDa , observed, 65 kDa KDa

Gene Name SMAD4

Aliases DPC4; MADH4; Mothers Against

Decapentaplegic Homolog 4; Deletion Target In Pancreatic Carcinoma 4; MAD Homolog 4; MAD, Mothers Against

Decapentaplegic Homolog 4 (Drosophila);

Mothers Against Decapentaplegic,

Drosophila, Homolog Of, 4; SMAD, Mothers Against DPP Homolog 4 (Drosophila); Deleted In Pancreatic Carcinoma Locus 4; SMAD, Mothers Against DPP Homolog 4; Mothers Against DPP Homolog 4; SMAD 4;

HSMAD4; MYHRS; Smad4; JIP

Immunogen A synthesized peptide derived from human

Smad4

## KD-Validated Anti-Smad4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID 4089

**Other Names** 

Mothers against decapentaplegic homolog 4, MAD homolog 4, Mothers against DPP homolog 4, Deletion target in pancreatic carcinoma 4, SMAD family member 4, SMAD 4, Smad4, hSMAD4, SMAD4, DPC4, MADH4

## KD-Validated Anti-Smad4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Protein Information

Name SMAD4

Synonyms DPC4, MADH4

#### **Function**

In muscle physiology, plays a central role in the balance between atrophy and hypertrophy. When recruited by MSTN, promotes atrophy response via phosphorylated SMAD2/4. MSTN decrease causes SMAD4 release and subsequent recruitment by the BMP pathway to promote hypertrophy via phosphorylated SMAD1/5/8. Acts synergistically with SMAD1 and YY1 in bone morphogenetic protein (BMP)-mediated cardiac- specific gene expression. Binds to SMAD binding elements (SBEs)



(5'- GTCT/AGAC-3') within BMP response element (BMPRE) of cardiac activating regions (By similarity). Common SMAD (co-SMAD) is the coactivator and mediator of signal transduction by TGF-beta (transforming growth factor). Component of the heterotrimeric SMAD2/SMAD3-SMAD4 complex that forms in the nucleus and is required for the TGF-mediated signaling (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25514493" target="\_blank">25514493</a>). Promotes binding of the SMAD2/SMAD4/FAST-1 complex to DNA and provides an activation function required for SMAD1 or SMAD2 to stimulate transcription. Component of the multimeric SMAD3/SMAD4/JUN/FOS complex which forms at the AP1 promoter site; required for synergistic transcriptional activity in response to TGF- beta. May act as a tumor suppressor. Positively regulates PDPK1 kinase activity by stimulating its dissociation from the 14-3-3 protein YWHAQ which acts as a negative regulator.

#### **Cellular Location**

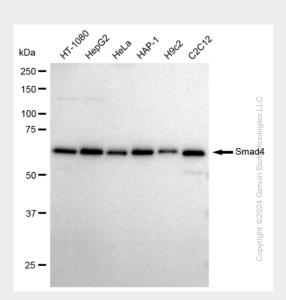
Cytoplasm. Nucleus Note=Cytoplasmic in the absence of ligand. Migrates to the nucleus when complexed with R-SMAD (PubMed:15799969). PDPK1 prevents its nuclear translocation in response to TGF-beta (PubMed:17327236)

## **KD-Validated Anti-Smad4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

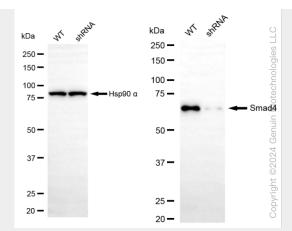
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# KD-Validated Anti-Smad4 Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody - Images

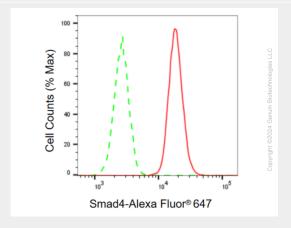


Western blotting analysis using anti-Smad4 antibody (Cat#AGI2312). Total cell lysates (30  $\mu$ g) from various cell lines were loaded and separated by SDS-PAGE. The blot was incubated with anti-Smad4 antibody (Cat#AGI2312, 1:5,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti rabbit secondary antibody respectively.

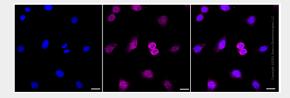




Western blotting analysis using anti-Smad4 antibody (Cat#AGI2312). Smad4 expression in wild type (WT) and Smad4 shRNA knockdown (KD) HT-1080 cells with 30  $\mu$ g of total cell lysates. Hsp90  $\alpha$  serves as a loading control. The blot was incubated with anti-Smad4 antibody (Cat#AGI2312,1:5,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti rabbit secondary antibody respectively.



Flow cytometric analysis of Smad4 expression in C2C12 cells using Smad4 antibody (Cat#AGI2312,1:2,000). Green, isotype control; red, Smad4.



Immunocytochemical staining of C2C12 cells with Smad4 antibody (Cat#AGI2312, 1:1,000). Nuclei were stained blue with DAPI; Smad4 was stained magenta with Alexa Fluor® 647. Images were taken using Leica stellaris 5. Protein abundance based on laser Intensity and smart gain: Medium. Scale bar:  $20~\mu m$ .