

#### KO-Validated Anti-GAPDH Mouse Monoclonal Antibody Mouse monoclonal antibody Catalog # AGI2424

### Specification

## **KO-Validated Anti-GAPDH Mouse Monoclonal Antibody - Product Information**

WB, FC Application **Primary Accession** P04406 Reactivity Rat, Human, Mouse **Monoclonal** Clonality Isotype Mouse IgG Calculated MW Predicted, 36 kDa; observed, 36 kDa KDa Gene Name GAPDH Aliases GAPDH; Glyceraldehyde-3-Phosphate Dehydrogenase; GAPD; Peptidyl-Cysteine S-Nitrosvlase GAPDH: EC 1.2.1.12: **Epididymis Secretory Sperm Binding** Protein Li 162eP; Oct1 Coactivator In S Phase, 38 Kd Component; Aging-Associated Gene 9 Protein; OCAS, P38 Component; HEL-S-162eP; EC 2.6.99.-; EC 1.2.1: G3PD Immunogen A synthesized peptide derived from human GAPDH

**KO-Validated Anti-GAPDH Mouse Monoclonal Antibody - Additional Information** 

Gene ID 2597 Other Names Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, GAPDH, 1.2.1.12, Peptidyl-cysteine S-nitrosylase GAPDH, 2.6.99.-, GAPDH {ECO:0000303|PubMed:2987855, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:4141}

#### **KO-Validated Anti-GAPDH Mouse Monoclonal Antibody - Protein Information**

Name GAPDH {ECO:0000303|PubMed:2987855, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:4141}

Function

Has both glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase and nitrosylase activities, thereby playing a role in glycolysis and nuclear functions, respectively (PubMed:<a

href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11724794" target="\_blank">11724794</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/3170585" target="\_blank">3170585</a>).

Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase is a key enzyme in glycolysis that catalyzes the first step of the pathway by converting D- glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate (G3P) into

3-phospho-D-glyceroyl phosphate (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11724794" target="\_blank">11724794</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/3170585" target="\_blank">3170585</a>). Modulates the organization and assembly of the cytoskeleton (By similarity). Facilitates the CHP1- dependent microtubule and membrane associations through its ability to stimulate the binding of CHP1 to microtubules (By similarity). Component of the GAIT



(gamma interferon-activated inhibitor of translation) complex which mediates interferon-gamma-induced transcript-selective translation inhibition in inflammation processes (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/23071094" target="\_blank">23071094</a>). Upon interferon-gamma treatment assembles into the GAIT complex which binds to stem loop-containing GAIT elements in the 3'-UTR of diverse inflammatory mRNAs (such as ceruplasmin) and suppresses their translation (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/23071094" target="\_blank">23071094</a>). Also plays a role in innate immunity by promoting TNF-induced NF-kappa-B activation and type I interferon production, via interaction with TRAF2 and TRAF3, respectively (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/2332158" target="\_blank">23332158</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/27387501" target="\_blank">27387501</a>). Participates in nuclear events including transcription, RNA transport, DNA replication and apoptosis (By similarity). Nuclear functions are probably due to the nitrosylase activity that mediates cysteine S-nitrosylation of nuclear target proteins such as SIRT1, HDAC2 and PRKDC (By similarity).

#### **Cellular Location**

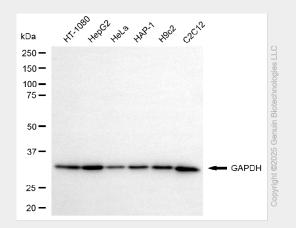
Cytoplasm, cytosol. Nucleus {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P04797}. Cytoplasm, perinuclear region. Membrane Cytoplasm, cytoskeleton {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P04797} Note=Translocates to the nucleus following S-nitrosylation and interaction with SIAH1, which contains a nuclear localization signal (By similarity). Postnuclear and Perinuclear regions (PubMed:12829261) {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P04797, ECO:0000269|PubMed:12829261}

# KO-Validated Anti-GAPDH Mouse Monoclonal Antibody - Protocols

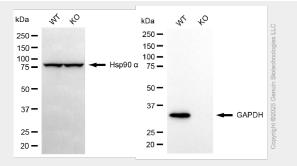
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- <u>Blocking Peptides</u>
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

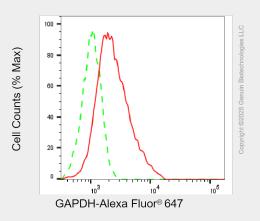
## KO-Validated Anti-GAPDH Mouse Monoclonal Antibody - Images



Western blotting analysis using anti-GAPDH antibody (Cat#AGI2424). Total cell lysates (30  $\mu$ g) from various cell lines were loaded and separated by SDS-PAGE. The blot was incubated with anti-GAPDH antibody (Cat#AGI2424, 1:20,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti-mouse secondary antibody respectively.



Western blotting analysis using anti-GAPDH antibody (Cat#AGI2424). GAPDH expression in wild type (WT) and GAPDH knockout (KO) HSHC cells with 20  $\mu$ g of total cell lysates. Hsp90  $\alpha$  serves as a loading control. The blot was incubated with anti-GAPDH antibody (Cat#AGI2424, 1:20,000) and HRP-conjugated goat anti-mouse secondary antibody respectively.



Flow cytometric analysis of GAPDH expression in HepG2 cells using anti-GAPDH antibody (Cat#AGI2424, 1:2,000). Green, isotype control; red, GAPDH.