

CD133 Antibody
Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody
Catalog # AO1590a**Specification****CD133 Antibody - Product Information**

Application	IHC, FC, E
Primary Accession	O43490
Reactivity	Human
Host	Mouse
Clonality	Monoclonal
Isotype	IgG1
Calculated MW	133kDa KDa

Description

This gene encodes a pentaspan transmembrane glycoprotein. The protein localizes to membrane protrusions and is often expressed on adult stem cells, where it is thought to function in maintaining stem cell properties by suppressing differentiation. Mutations in this gene have been shown to result in retinitis pigmentosa and Stargardt disease. Expression of this gene is also associated with several types of cancer. This gene is expressed from at least five alternative promoters that are expressed in a tissue-dependent manner. Multiple transcript variants encoding different isoforms have been found for this gene.

Immunogen

Synthesized peptide of human CD133.

Formulation

Ascitic fluid containing 0.03% sodium azide.

CD133 Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID 8842

Other Names

Prominin-1, Antigen AC133, Prominin-like protein 1, CD133, PROM1, PROML1

Dilution

IHC~~1/200 - 1/1000

FC~~1/200 - 1/400

E~~1/10000

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

CD133 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

CD133 Antibody - Protein Information

Name PROM1

Synonyms PROML1

Function

May play a role in cell differentiation, proliferation and apoptosis (PubMed:24556617). Binds cholesterol in cholesterol- containing plasma membrane microdomains and may play a role in the organization of the apical plasma membrane in epithelial cells. During early retinal development acts as a key regulator of disk morphogenesis. Involved in regulation of MAPK and Akt signaling pathways. In neuroblastoma cells suppresses cell differentiation such as neurite outgrowth in a RET-dependent manner (PubMed:20818439).

Cellular Location

Apical cell membrane; Multi-pass membrane protein. Cell projection, microvillus membrane; Multi-pass membrane protein. Cell projection, cilium, photoreceptor outer segment Endoplasmic reticulum. Endoplasmic reticulum-Golgi intermediate compartment. Note=Found in extracellular membrane particles in various body fluids such as cerebrospinal fluid, saliva, seminal fluid and urine

Tissue Location

Isoform 1 is selectively expressed on CD34 hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells in adult and fetal bone marrow, fetal liver, cord blood and adult peripheral blood. Isoform 1 is not detected on other blood cells. Isoform 1 is also expressed in a number of non-lymphoid tissues including retina, pancreas, placenta, kidney, liver, lung, brain and heart. Found in saliva within small membrane particles. Isoform 2 is predominantly expressed in fetal liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, and heart as well as adult pancreas, kidney, liver, lung, and placenta. Isoform 2 is highly expressed in fetal liver, low in bone marrow, and barely detectable in peripheral blood Isoform 2 is expressed on hematopoietic stem cells and in epidermal basal cells (at protein level). Expressed in adult retina by rod and cone photoreceptor cells (at protein level)

CD133 Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

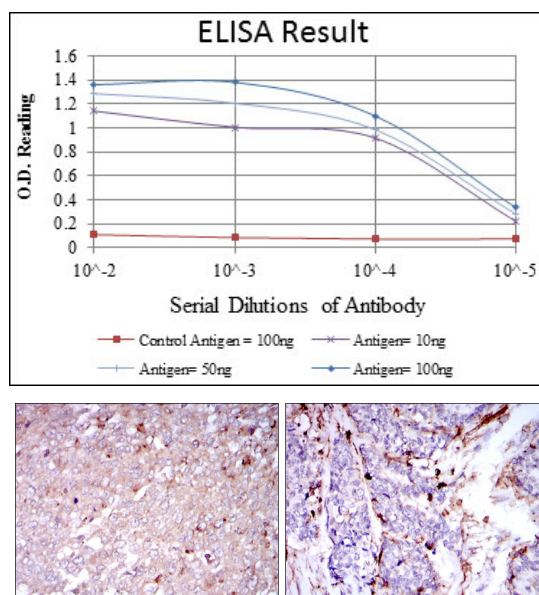


Figure 1: Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human breast cancer tissues (left) and human esophageal cancer tissues (right) using CD133 mouse mAb with DAB staining.

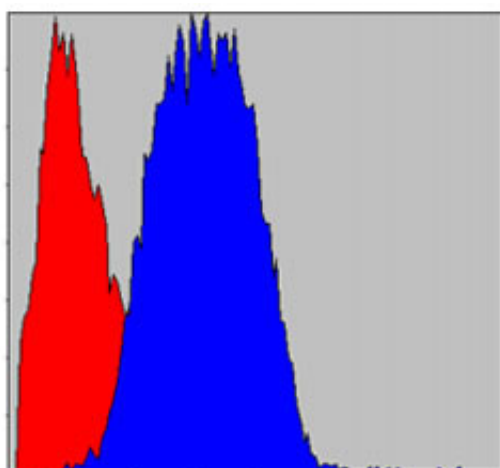


Figure 2: Flow cytometric analysis of Hela cells using CD133 mouse mAb (blue) and negative control (red).

CD133 Antibody - References

1. Stem Cells. 2009 Dec;27(12):2875-83.
2. Pancreas. 2009 Nov;38(8):e207-14.