

### SAR1B Antibody (Center)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP10397c

### Specification

## SAR1B Antibody (Center) - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Other Accession

Reactivity Predicted Host Clonality Isotype Calculated MW Antigen Region FC, WB, IHC-P,E <u>O9Y6B6</u> <u>O5HZY2</u>, <u>O5PYH3</u>, <u>O9COC9</u>, <u>O9OVY3</u>, <u>O3T0T7</u>, <u>NP\_057187.1</u>, <u>NP\_001028675.1</u> Human Bovine, Hamster, Mouse, Pig, Rat Rabbit Polyclonal Rabbit IgG 22410 89-116

### SAR1B Antibody (Center) - Additional Information

Gene ID 51128

Other Names GTP-binding protein SAR1b, GTP-binding protein B, GTBPB, SAR1B, SARA2, SARB

### Target/Specificity

This SAR1B antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 89-116 amino acids from the Central region of human SAR1B.

Dilution FC~~1:10~50 WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~1:50~100 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

#### Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

### Precautions

SAR1B Antibody (Center) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## SAR1B Antibody (Center) - Protein Information



### Name SAR1B {ECO:0000303|PubMed:33186557, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:10535}

Function Small GTPase that cycles between an active GTP-bound and an inactive GDP-bound state and mainly functions in vesicle-mediated endoplasmic reticulum (ER) to Golgi transport. The active GTP-bound form inserts into the endoplasmic reticulum membrane where it recruits the remainder of the coat protein complex II/COPII (PubMed:23433038, PubMed:32358066, PubMed:<u>33186557</u>, PubMed:<u>36369712</u>). The coat protein complex II assembling and polymerizing on endoplasmic reticulum membrane is responsible for both the sorting of cargos and the deformation and budding of membranes into vesicles destined to the Golgi (PubMed: 23433038, PubMed:<u>32358066</u>, PubMed:<u>33186557</u>). In contrast to SAR1A, SAR1B specifically interacts with the cargo receptor SURF4 to mediate the transport of lipid-carrying lipoproteins including APOB and APOA1 from the endoplasmic reticulum to the Golgi and thereby, indirectly regulates lipid homeostasis (PubMed:<u>32358066</u>, PubMed:<u>33186557</u>). In addition to its role in vesicle trafficking, can also function as a leucine sensor regulating TORC1 signaling and more indirectly cellular metabolism, growth and survival. In absence of leucine, interacts with the GATOR2 complex via MIOS and inhibits TORC1 signaling. The binding of leucine abrogates the interaction with GATOR2 and the inhibition of the TORC1 signaling. This function is completely independent of the GTPase activity of SAR1B (PubMed: 34290409).

#### **Cellular Location**

Endoplasmic reticulum membrane; Peripheral membrane protein {ECO:000250|UniProtKB:Q9QVY3}. Golgi apparatus, Golgi stack membrane {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q9QVY3}; Peripheral membrane protein {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q9QVY3}. Cytoplasm, cytosol. Lysosome membrane. Note=Active at endoplasmic reticulum exit sites (ERES) where it inserts into the membrane and recruits the remainder of the coat protein complex II/COPII (PubMed:23433038). Upon leucine deprivation, associates with lysosomal membranes to repress TORC1 signaling (PubMed:34290409).

**Tissue Location** 

Expressed in many tissues including small intestine, liver, muscle and brain.

## SAR1B Antibody (Center) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- <u>Blocking Peptides</u>
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

### SAR1B Antibody (Center) - Images



SAR1B Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP10397c) western blot analysis in MCF-7,MDA-MB453 cell line lysates (35ug/lane).This demonstrates the SAR1B antibody detected the SAR1B protein (arrow).



SAR1B antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP10397c) immunohistochemistry analysis in formalin fixed and paraffin embedded human skeletal muscle followed by peroxidase conjugation of the secondary antibody and DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of the SAR1B antibody (Center) for immunohistochemistry. Clinical relevance has not been evaluated.



SAR1B Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP10397c) flow cytometric analysis of 293 cells (right histogram) compared to a negative control cell (left histogram).FITC-conjugated goat-anti-rabbit secondary antibodies were used for the analysis.

# SAR1B Antibody (Center) - Background



The protein encoded by this gene is a small GTPase that acts as a homodimer. The encoded protein is activated by the guanine nucleotide exchange factor PREB and is involved in protein transport from the endoplasmic reticulum to the Golgi. This protein is part of the COPII coat complex. Defects in this gene are a cause of chylomicron retention disease (CMRD), also known as Anderson disease (ANDD). Two transcript variants encoding the same protein have been found for this gene.

### SAR1B Antibody (Center) - References

Cefalu, A.B., et al. Metab. Clin. Exp. 59(4):463-467(2010) Silvain, M., et al. Clin. Genet. 74(6):546-552(2008) Charcosset, M., et al. Mol. Genet. Metab. 93(1):74-84(2008) Jardim, D.L., et al. J. Biochem. Mol. Biol. 38(3):328-333(2005) Jones, B., et al. Nat. Genet. 34(1):29-31(2003)