

## CYGB Antibody (N-term)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP16031a

## **Specification**

# CYGB Antibody (N-term) - Product Information

Application WB,E **Primary Accession 08WWM9** Other Accession NP 599030.1 Reactivity Human Host **Rabbit** Clonality **Polyclonal** Isotype Rabbit IgG Calculated MW 21405 Antigen Region 1-30

## CYGB Antibody (N-term) - Additional Information

#### Gene ID 114757

#### **Other Names**

Cytoglobin, Histoglobin, HGb, Stellate cell activation-associated protein, CYGB, STAP

#### Target/Specificity

This CYGB antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 1-30 amino acids from the N-terminal region of human CYGB.

#### **Dilution**

WB~~1:1000

E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

## **Format**

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

#### **Storage**

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

## **Precautions**

CYGB Antibody (N-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## CYGB Antibody (N-term) - Protein Information

# Name CYGB (HGNC:16505)

Function Probable multifunctional globin with a hexacoordinated heme iron required for the



catalysis of various reactions depending on redox condition of the cell as well as oxygen availability (PubMed:11893755, PubMed:12359339, PubMed:15165856, PubMed:19147491, PubMed:20511233, PubMed:28393874, PubMed:28671819, PubMed:29128400, PubMed:33576020, PubMed:34930834). Has a nitric oxide dioxygenase (NOD) activity and is most probably involved in cell-mediated and oxygen-dependent nitric oxide consumption (PubMed:19147491, PubMed:20511233, PubMed:28393874, PubMed:28671819). By scavenging this second messenger may regulate several biological processes including endothelium-mediated vasodilation and vascular tone (PubMed:19147491, PubMed:28393874). Under normoxic conditions functions as a nitric oxide dioxygenase (NOD) but under hypoxic conditions the globin may switch its function to that of a nitrite (NO2) reductase (NiR), generating nitric oxide (PubMed:29128400). Could also have peroxidase and superoxide dismutase activities, detoxifying reactive oxygen species and protecting cells against oxidative stress (PubMed:12359339, PubMed:33576020, PubMed:34930834). Also binds dioxygen with low affinity and could function as an oxygen sensor but has probably no function as a respiratory oxygen carrier (PubMed:11893755, PubMed:15299006, PubMed:20553503).

**Cellular Location** Cytoplasm. Nucleus

#### **Tissue Location**

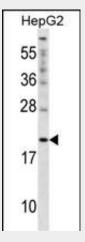
Widely expressed. Highest expression in heart, stomach, bladder and small intestine.

# CYGB Antibody (N-term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

#### CYGB Antibody (N-term) - Images



CYGB Antibody (N-term) (Cat. #AP16031a) western blot analysis in HepG2 cell line lysates (35ug/lane). This demonstrates the CYGB antibody detected the CYGB protein (arrow).



# CYGB Antibody (N-term) - Background

Cytoglobin is a ubiquitously expressed hexacoordinate hemoglobin that may facilitate diffusion of oxygen through tissues, scavenge nitric oxide or other reactive oxygen species, or serve a protective function during oxidative stress (Trent and Hargrove, 2002 [PubMed 11893755]).

# CYGB Antibody (N-term) - References

Gardner, A.M., et al. J. Biol. Chem. 285(31):23850-23857(2010) Lechauve, C., et al. FEBS J. 277(12):2696-2704(2010) Shaw, R.J., et al. Br. J. Cancer 101(1):139-144(2009) Halligan, K.E., et al. J. Biol. Chem. 284(13):8539-8547(2009) Ostojic, J., et al. Arch. Ophthalmol. 126(11):1530-1536(2008)