

# **XRCC4 Antibody (Center)**

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP18904b

# **Specification**

# **XRCC4 Antibody (Center) - Product Information**

WB,E Application **Primary Accession** 013426 NP 003392.1 Other Accession Reactivity Human Host **Rabbit** Clonality **Polyclonal** Isotype Rabbit IgG Calculated MW 38287 Antigen Region 205-234

# **XRCC4 Antibody (Center) - Additional Information**

#### **Gene ID 7518**

#### **Other Names**

DNA repair protein XRCC4, X-ray repair cross-complementing protein 4, XRCC4

#### Target/Specificity

This XRCC4 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 205-234 amino acids from the Central region of human XRCC4.

# **Dilution**

WB~~1:1000

E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

### **Format**

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

### Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

# **Precautions**

XRCC4 Antibody (Center) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# **XRCC4 Antibody (Center) - Protein Information**

Name XRCC4 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:8548796, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:12831}

Function [DNA repair protein XRCC4]: DNA non-homologous end joining (NHEJ) core factor,



required for double-strand break repair and V(D)] recombination (PubMed: 10757784, PubMed: 10854421, PubMed: 12517771, PubMed: 16412978, PubMed: 17124166, PubMed: 17290226, PubMed: 22228831, PubMed: 25597996, PubMed: 25742519, PubMed: 25934149, PubMed: 26100018, PubMed: 26774286, PubMed: 8548796). Acts as a scaffold protein that regulates recruitment of other proteins to DNA double-strand breaks (DSBs) (PubMed: 15385968, PubMed: 20852255, PubMed: 26774286, PubMed: 27437582). Associates with NHEJ1/XLF to form alternating helical filaments that bridge DNA and act like a bandage, holding together the broken DNA until it is repaired (PubMed: 21768349, PubMed: 21775435, PubMed: 22287571, PubMed: 26100018, PubMed: 27437582, PubMed: 28500754). The XRCC4-NHE|1/XLF subcomplex binds to the DNA fragments of a DSB in a highly diffusive manner and robustly bridges two independent DNA molecules, holding the broken DNA fragments in close proximity to one other (PubMed: 27437582). The mobility of the bridges ensures that the ends remain accessible for further processing by other repair factors (PubMed: 27437582). Plays a key role in the NHEI ligation step of the broken DNA during DSB repair via direct interaction with DNA ligase IV (LIG4): the LIG4-XRCC4 subcomplex reseals the DNA breaks after the gap filling is completed (PubMed:10757784, PubMed:10854421, PubMed:12517771, PubMed:17290226, PubMed: 19837014, PubMed: 9242410). XRCC4 stabilizes LIG4, regulates its subcellular localization and enhances LIG4's joining activity (PubMed: 10757784, PubMed: 10854421, PubMed: 12517771, PubMed: 17290226, PubMed: 21982441, PubMed: 22228831, PubMed: 9242410). Binding of the LIG4-XRCC4 subcomplex to DNA ends is dependent on the assembly of the DNA-dependent protein kinase complex DNA-PK to these DNA ends (PubMed:10757784, PubMed:10854421). Promotes displacement of PNKP from processed strand break termini (PubMed: 20852255, PubMed: 28453785).

**Cellular Location** 

Nucleus, Chromosome, Note=Localizes to site of double-strand breaks.

Tissue Location Widely expressed..

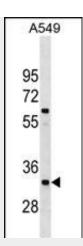
# **XRCC4 Antibody (Center) - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- <u>Immunofluorescence</u>
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# XRCC4 Antibody (Center) - Images





XRCC4 Antibody (Center)(Cat. #AP18904b) western blot analysis in A549 cell line lysates (35ug/lane). This demonstrates the XRCC4 antibody detected the XRCC4 protein (arrow).

# XRCC4 Antibody (Center) - Background

The protein encoded by this gene functions together with DNA ligase IV and the DNA-dependent protein kinase in the repair of DNA double-strand break by non-homologous end joining and the completion of V(D)J recombination events. The non-homologous end-joining pathway is required both for normal development and for suppression of tumors. This gene functionally complements XR-1 Chinese hamster ovary cell mutant, which is impaired in DNA double-strand breaks produced by ionizing radiation and restriction enzymes. Alternative transcription initiation and alternative splicing generates several transcript variants. [provided by RefSeq].

# **XRCC4 Antibody (Center) - References**

Gomes, B.C., et al. Oncol. Rep. 24(4):1079-1085(2010) Liu, Y., et al. Carcinogenesis 31(10):1762-1769(2010) Briggs, F.B., et al. Am. J. Epidemiol. 172(2):217-224(2010) Liu, N., et al. Wei Sheng Yan Jiu 39(4):407-411(2010) Bau, D.T., et al. Anticancer Res. 30(7):2727-2730(2010)