

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP20077c

Specification

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) - Product Information

Application IHC-P, WB,E **Primary Accession** P49815 Other Accession NP 000539.2 Reactivity Human Host **Rabbit** Clonality **Polyclonal** Isotype Rabbit IgG Calculated MW 200608 Antigen Region 1397-1426

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) - Additional Information

Gene ID 7249

Other Names

Tuberin, Tuberous sclerosis 2 protein, TSC2, TSC4

Target/Specificity

This TSC2 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 1397-1426 amino acids from the Central region of human TSC2.

Dilution

IHC-P~~1:25 WB~~1:1000

E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) - Protein Information

Name TSC2 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:7558029, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:12363}



Function Catalytic component of the TSC-TBC complex, a multiprotein complex that acts as a negative regulator of the canonical mTORC1 complex, an evolutionarily conserved central nutrient sensor that stimulates anabolic reactions and macromolecule biosynthesis to promote cellular biomass generation and growth (PubMed: 12172553, PubMed: 12271141, PubMed: 12842888, PubMed: 12906785, PubMed: 15340059, PubMed: 22819219, PubMed: 24529379, PubMed: <u>28215400</u>, PubMed: <u>33436626</u>, PubMed: <u>35772404</u>). Within the TSC-TBC complex, TSC2 acts as a GTPase- activating protein (GAP) for the small GTPase RHEB, a direct activator of the protein kinase activity of mTORC1 (PubMed:12172553, PubMed:12820960, PubMed:12842888, PubMed: 12906785, PubMed: 15340059, PubMed: 22819219, PubMed: 24529379, PubMed: 33436626). In absence of nutrients, the TSC-TBC complex inhibits mTORC1, thereby preventing phosphorylation of ribosomal protein S6 kinase (RPS6KB1 and RPS6KB2) and EIF4EBP1 (4E-BP1) by the mTORC1 signaling (PubMed: 12172553, PubMed: 12271141, PubMed: 12842888, PubMed:12906785, PubMed:22819219, PubMed:24529379, PubMed:28215400, PubMed:35772404). The TSC-TBC complex is inactivated in response to nutrients, relieving inhibition of mTORC1 (PubMed: 12172553, PubMed: 24529379). Involved in microtubule-mediated protein transport via its ability to regulate mTORC1 signaling (By similarity). Also stimulates the intrinsic GTPase activity of the Ras-related proteins RAP1A and RAB5 (By similarity).

Cellular Location

Lysosome membrane; Peripheral membrane protein. Cytoplasm, cytosol Note=Recruited to lysosomal membranes in a RHEB-dependent process in absence of nutrients (PubMed:24529379). In response to insulin signaling and phosphorylation by PKB/AKT1, the complex dissociates from lysosomal membranes and relocalizes to the cytosol (PubMed:24529379)

Tissue Location

Liver, brain, heart, lymphocytes, fibroblasts, biliary epithelium, pancreas, skeletal muscle, kidney, lung and placenta.

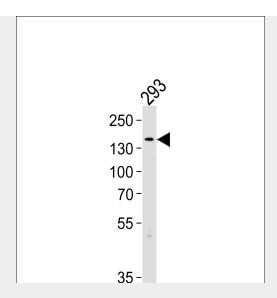
TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

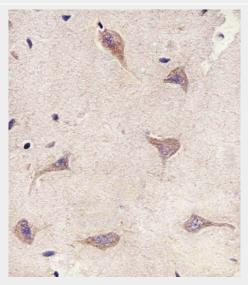
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) - Images





TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) (Cat. #AP20077c) western blot analysis in 293 cell line lysates (35ug/lane). This demonstrates the TSC2 antibody detected the TSC2 protein (arrow).



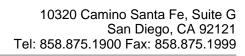
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded H. brain section using TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420)(Cat#AP20077c). AP20077c was diluted at 1:25 dilution. A undiluted biotinylated goat polyvalent antibody was used as the secondary, followed by DAB staining.

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) - Background

Mutations in this gene lead to tuberous sclerosis complex. Its gene product is believed to be a tumor suppressor and is able to stimulate specific GTPases. The protein associates with hamartin in a cytosolic complex, possibly acting as a chaperone for hamartin. Alternative splicing results in multiple transcript variants encoding different isoforms.

TSC2 Antibody (Center S1418/S1420) - References

Slattery, M.L., et al. Carcinogenesis 31(9):1604-1611(2010) Larson, Y., et al. J. Biol. Chem. 285(32):24987-24998(2010) Mehta, M.S., et al. Breast Cancer Res. Treat. (2010) In press: Mieulet, V., et al. Trends Mol Med 16(7):329-335(2010)





Liu, C.Y., et al. Carcinogenesis 31(7):1259-1263(2010)