

### PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP2607b

### **Specification**

# PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - Product Information

WB,E **Application Primary Accession** 043252 NP 005434 Other Accession Reactivity Human Host **Rabbit** Clonality **Polyclonal** Isotype Rabbit IgG Antigen Region 592-624

### PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - Additional Information

#### **Gene ID 9061**

#### **Other Names**

Bifunctional 3'-phosphoadenosine 5'-phosphosulfate synthase 1, PAPS synthase 1, PAPSS 1, Sulfurylase kinase 1, SK 1, SK1, Sulfate adenylyltransferase, ATP-sulfurylase, Sulfate adenylate transferase, SAT, Adenylyl-sulfate kinase, 3'-phosphoadenosine-5'-phosphosulfate synthase, APS kinase, Adenosine-5'-phosphosulfate 3'-phosphotransferase, Adenylylsulfate 3'-phosphotransferase, PAPSS1, ATPSK1, PAPSS

### Target/Specificity

This PAPSS1 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 592-624 amino acids from the C-terminal region of human PAPSS1.

### **Dilution**

WB~~1:1000

E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

#### **Format**

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation followed by dialysis against PBS.

#### Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

### **Precautions**

PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

#### PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - Protein Information



#### Name PAPSS1

#### Synonyms ATPSK1, PAPSS

**Function** Bifunctional enzyme with both ATP sulfurylase and APS kinase activity, which mediates two steps in the sulfate activation pathway. The first step is the transfer of a sulfate group to ATP to yield adenosine 5'-phosphosulfate (APS), and the second step is the transfer of a phosphate group from ATP to APS yielding 3'-phosphoadenylylsulfate (PAPS: activated sulfate donor used by sulfotransferase). In mammals, PAPS is the sole source of sulfate; APS appears to be only an intermediate in the sulfate-activation pathway (PubMed:14747722, PubMed:9576487, PubMed:9648242, PubMed:9668121). Required for normal biosynthesis of sulfated L-selectin ligands in endothelial cells (PubMed:9576487).

#### **Tissue Location**

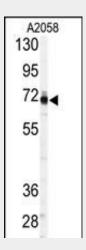
Expressed in testis, pancreas, kidney, thymus, prostate, ovary, small intestine, colon, leukocytes and liver. Also expressed in high endothelial venules (HEV) cells and in cartilage

### PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - Images



Western blot analysis of anti-PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) (Cat.#AP2607b) in A2058 cell line lysates (35ug/lane). PAPSS1(arrow) was detected using the purified Pab.

### PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - Background

Sulfotransferase (SULT) enzymes catalyze the sulfate conjugation of many drugs, xenobiotic compounds, hormones, and neurotransmitters. 3'-phosphoadenosine 5'-phosphosulfate (PAPS) synthase (PAPSS) catalyzes the biosynthesis of PAPS which serves as the universal sulfonate donor



compound for all sulfotransferase reactions. In humans, PAPS is synthesized from adenosine 5-prime triphosphate (ATP) and inorganic sulfate by 2 isoforms, PAPSS1 and PAPSS2 (603005). Bifunctional PAPSS1 is comprised of an N-terminal APS kinase domain, and a C-terminal ATP sulfurylase domain. Full-length protein has significantly less APS kinase activity than the N-terminal fragment, suggesting that the C-terminal domain exerts a regulatory role on the N-terminal APS kinase activity. In humans there are two major isoforms: PAPSS1 and PAPSS2. In brain and skin PAPSS1 is the major isoform, whereas in liver, cartilage and adrenal glands PAPSS2 isoform expression dominates. The predicted 623-amino acid protein is 98% identical to mouse PAPS synthase. The N-terminal 268-amino acid region of human PAPS synthase resembles APS kinases from other organisms and contains 3 conserved nucleotide-binding motifs.

# PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - References

Biochemistry 43 (14), 4356-4365 (2004) IUBMB Life 55 (1), 1-11 (2003) Biochem. J. 365 (PT 2), 497-504 (2002) Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 268 (2), 437-444 (2000) FASEB J. 14 (2), 345-354 (2000)

# PAPSS1 Antibody (C-term A607) - Citations

• Sphingosine kinase as an oncogene: autocrine sphingosine 1-phosphate modulates ML-1 thyroid carcinoma cell migration by a mechanism dependent on protein kinase C-alpha and ERK1/2.