

POLD1 Antibody (Center)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP2867c

Specification

POLD1 Antibody (Center) - Product Information

Application	WB, FC,E
Primary Accession	<u>P28340</u>
Other Accession	<u>P52431</u>
Reactivity	Human
Predicted	Mouse
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Isotype	Rabbit IgG
Calculated MW	123631
Antigen Region	710-739

POLD1 Antibody (Center) - Additional Information

Gene ID 5424

Other Names DNA polymerase delta catalytic subunit, DNA polymerase subunit delta p125, POLD1, POLD

Target/Specificity

This POLD1 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 710-739 amino acids from the Central region of human POLD1.

Dilution WB~~1:1000 FC~~1:10~50 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation followed by dialysis against PBS.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

POLD1 Antibody (Center) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

POLD1 Antibody (Center) - Protein Information

Name POLD1 (HGNC:9175)



Synonyms POLD

Function As the catalytic component of the trimeric (Pol-delta3 complex) and tetrameric DNA polymerase delta complexes (Pol-delta4 complex), plays a crucial role in high fidelity genome replication, including in lagging strand synthesis, and repair (PubMed: 16510448, PubMed: 19074196, PubMed: 20334433, PubMed: 24022480, PubMed: 24035200, PubMed:<u>31449058</u>). Exhibits both DNA polymerase and 3'- to 5'- exonuclease activities (PubMed: 16510448, PubMed: 19074196, PubMed: 20334433, PubMed: 24022480, PubMed:24035200). Requires the presence of accessory proteins POLD2, POLD3 and POLD4 for full activity. Depending upon the absence (Pol-delta3) or the presence of POLD4 (Pol-delta4), displays differences in catalytic activity. Most notably, expresses higher proofreading activity in the context of Pol- delta3 compared with that of Pol-delta4 (PubMed: 19074196, PubMed: 20334433). Although both Pol-delta3 and Pol-delta4 process Okazaki fragments in vitro, Pol-delta3 may be better suited to fulfill this task, exhibiting near-absence of strand displacement activity compared to Pol-delta4 and stalling on encounter with the 5'-blocking oligonucleotides. Pol-delta3 idling process may avoid the formation of a gap, while maintaining a nick that can be readily ligated (PubMed:24035200). Along with DNA polymerase kappa, DNA polymerase delta carries out approximately half of nucleotide excision repair (NER) synthesis following UV irradiation (PubMed:20227374). Under conditions of DNA replication stress, in the presence of POLD3 and POLD4, may catalyze the repair of broken replication forks through break-induced replication (BIR) (PubMed:24310611). Involved in the translesion synthesis (TLS) of templates carrying O6-methylguanine, 80xoG or abasic sites (PubMed: 19074196, PubMed: 24191025).

Cellular Location

Nucleus Note=Colocalizes with PCNA and POLD3 at S phase replication sites (PubMed:11595739). After UV irradiation, recruited to DNA damage sites within 2 hours, independently on the cell cycle phase, nor on PCNA ubiquitination. This recruitment requires POLD3, PCNA and RFC1- replication factor C complex (PubMed:20227374, PubMed:22801543)

Tissue Location

Widely expressed, with high levels of expression in heart and lung.

POLD1 Antibody (Center) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>
- POLD1 Antibody (Center) Images



Western blot analysis of POLD1 Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP2867c) in Jurkat cell line lysates (35ug/lane). POLD1 (arrow) was detected using the purified Pab.



POLD1 Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP2867c) flow cytometry analysis of Jurkatcells (bottom histogram) compared to a negative control cell (top histogram).FITC-conjugated goat-anti-rabbit secondary antibodies were used for the analysis.

POLD1 Antibody (Center) - Background

The DNA polymerase delta complex is involved in DNA replication and repair, and it consists of the proliferating cell nuclear antigen (PCNA), the multisubunit replication factor C, and the 4 subunit polymerase complex: POLD1, POLD2, POLD3, and POLD4.

POLD1 Antibody (Center) - References

Chung D.W., Zhang J., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 88:11197-11201(1991) Yang C.-L., Chang L.-S.Nucleic Acids Res. 20:735-745(1992) Li H., Xie B., Zhou Y., Rahmeh A.J. Biol. Chem. 281:14748-14755(2006)