

## **THOC4 Antibody**

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP50789

# **Specification**

# **THOC4 Antibody - Product Information**

Application
Primary Accession
Reactivity
Host
Clonality
Calculated MW
Antigen Region

WB
086V81
Human, Mouse, Rat
Rabbit
Polyclonal
27 KDa
143-170

## **THOC4 Antibody - Additional Information**

### **Gene ID** 10189

#### **Other Names**

THO complex subunit 4, Tho4, Ally of AML-1 and LEF-1, Aly/REF export factor, Transcriptional coactivator Aly/REF, bZIP-enhancing factor BEF, ALYREF, ALY, BEF, THOC4

### **Dilution**

WB~~ 1:1000

#### Format

Rabbit IgG in phosphate buffered saline (without Mg2+ and Ca2+), pH 7.4, 150mM NaCl, 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide and 50% glycerol.

### **Storage Conditions**

-20°C

#### **THOC4 Antibody - Protein Information**

### **Name ALYREF**

Synonyms ALY, BEF, THOC4

### **Function**

Export adapter involved in nuclear export of spliced and unspliced mRNA. Binds mRNA which is thought to be transferred to the NXF1-NXT1 heterodimer for export (TAP/NFX1 pathway) (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15833825" target="\_blank">15833825</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15998806" target="\_blank">15998806</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/17190602" target="\_blank">17190602</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11707413" target="\_blank">11707413</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11675789" target="\_blank">11675789</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11979277" target="\_blank">11979277</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18364396" target="\_blank">18364396</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18364396" target="\_blank">18364396</a>,



PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22144908" target="\_blank">22144908</a>, PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22893130" target="blank">22893130</a>, PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/23222130" target="blank">23222130</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25662211" target="\_blank">25662211</a>). Component of the TREX complex which is thought to couple mRNA transcription, processing and nuclear export, and specifically associates with spliced mRNA and not with unspliced pre-mRNA (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15833825" target=" blank">15833825</a>, PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15998806" target="blank">15998806</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/17190602" target="blank">17190602</a>). TREX is recruited to spliced mRNAs by a transcription-independent mechanism, binds to mRNA upstream of the exon-junction complex (EJC) and is recruited in a splicing- and cap-dependent manner to a region near the 5' end of the mRNA where it functions in mRNA export to the cytoplasm (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15833825" target=" blank">15833825</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15998806" target="blank">15998806</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/17190602" target="blank">17190602</a>). TREX recruitment occurs via an interaction between ALYREF/THOC4 and the cap-binding protein NCBP1 (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15833825" target="\_blank">15833825</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15998806" target="blank">15998806</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/17190602" target="blank">17190602</a>). The TREX complex is essential for the export of Kaposi's sarcoma-associated herpesvirus (KSHV) intronless mRNAs and infectious virus production; ALYREF/THOC4 mediates the recruitment of the TREX complex to the intronless viral mRNA (PubMed:<a  $href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18974867"\ target="\_blank">18974867</a>).\ Required for the sum of th$ TREX complex assembly and for linking DDX39B to the cap-binding complex (CBC) (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15998806" target=" blank">15998806</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/17984224" target="blank">17984224</a>). In conjunction with THOC5 functions in NXF1-NXT1 mediated nuclear export of HSP70 mRNA; both proteins enhance the RNA binding activity of NXF1 and are required for NXF1 localization to the nuclear rim (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19165146" target=" blank">19165146</a>). Involved in the nuclear export of intronless mRNA; proposed to be recruited to intronless mRNA by ATP-bound DDX39B. Involved in transcription elongation and genome stability (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12438613" target=" blank">12438613</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/17984224" target=" blank">17984224</a>). Involved in mRNA export of C5-methylcytosine (m5C)-containing mRNAs: specifically recognizes and binds m5C mRNAs and mediates their nucleo- cytoplasmic shuttling (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28418038" target=" blank">28418038</a>).

#### **Cellular Location**

Nucleus. Nucleus speckle Cytoplasm Note=Colocalizes with the core EJC, ALYREF/THOC4, NXF1 and DDX39B in the nucleus and nuclear speckles. Travels to the cytoplasm as part of the exon junction complex (EJC) bound to mRNA (PubMed:19324961) Localizes to regions surrounding nuclear speckles known as perispeckles in which TREX complex assembly seems to occur (PubMed:23826332)

### **Tissue Location**

Expressed in a wide variety of cancer types.

# **THOC4 Antibody - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

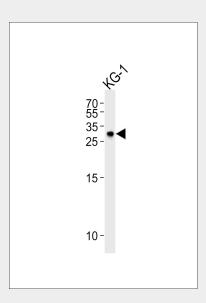
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides



Tel: 858.875.1900 Fax: 858.875.1999

- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# **THOC4 Antibody - Images**



Western blot analysis of lysate from KG-1 cell line, using THOC4 Antibody (AP50789). AP50789 was diluted at 1:1000. A goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L(HRP) at 1:5000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.Lysate at 35ug.

# THOC4 Antibody - Background

Export adapter involved in nuclear export of spliced and unspliced mRNA. Binds mRNA which is thought to be transferred to the NXF1-NXT1 heterodimer for export (TAP/NFX1 pathway). Component of the TREX complex which is thought to couple mRNA transcription, processing and nuclear export, and specifically associates with spliced mRNA and not with unspliced pre-mRNA. TREX is recruited to spliced mRNAs by a transcription-independent mechanism, binds to mRNA upstream of the exon-junction complex (EIC) and is recruited in a splicing- and cap-dependent manner to a region near the 5' end of the mRNA where it functions in mRNA export to the cytoplasm. TREX recruitment occurs via an interaction between ALYREF/THOC4 and the cap-binding protein NCBP1. The TREX complex is essential for the export of Kaposi's sarcoma-associated herpesvirus (KSHV) intronless mRNAs and infectious virus production; ALYREF/THOC4 mediates the recruitment of the TREX complex to the intronless viral mRNA. Required for TREX complex assembly and for linking DDX39B to the cap-binding complex (CBC). In conjunction with THOC5 functions in NXF1-NXT1 mediated nuclear export of HSP70 mRNA; both proteins enhance the RNA binding activity of NXF1 and are required for NXF1 localization to the nuclear rim. Involved in the nuclear export of intronless mRNA; proposed to be recruited to intronless mRNA by ATP-bound DDX39B. Involved in transcription elongation and genome stability.

# **THOC4 Antibody - References**

Zody M.C., et al. Nature 440:1045-1049(2006). Quadroni M., et al. Submitted (OCT-2004) to UniProtKB. Bienvenut W.V., et al. Submitted (DEC-2008) to UniProtKB. Wichmann I., et al. Hum. Immunol. 60:57-62(1999).





Rappsilber J., et al. Genome Res. 12:1231-1245(2002).