

# IRS-1 (phospho Ser639) Polyclonal Antibody

Catalog # AP67081

#### Specification

## IRS-1 (phospho Ser639) Polyclonal Antibody - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Host Clonality WB, IHC-P <u>P35568</u> Human, Mouse, Rat Rabbit Polyclonal

### IRS-1 (phospho Ser639) Polyclonal Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID 3667

Other Names IRS1; Insulin receptor substrate 1; IRS-1

Dilution

WB~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. Immunohistochemistry: 1/100 - 1/300. ELISA: 1/20000. Not yet tested in other applications. IHC-P~~N/A

**Format** Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.

**Storage Conditions** -20°C

## IRS-1 (phospho Ser639) Polyclonal Antibody - Protein Information

Name IRS1

#### Function

Signaling adapter protein that participates in the signal transduction from two prominent receptor tyrosine kinases, insulin receptor/INSR and insulin-like growth factor I receptor/IGF1R (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/7541045" target="\_blank">7541045</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/33991522" target="\_blank">33991522</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/38625937" target="\_blank">38625937</a>). Plays therefore an important role in development, growth, glucose homeostasis as well as lipid metabolism (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19639489" target="\_blank">19639489</a>, Upon phosphorylation by the insulin receptor, functions as a signaling scaffold that propagates insulin action through binding to SH2 domain-containing proteins including the p85 regulatory subunit of PI3K, NCK1, NCK2, GRB2 or SHP2 (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11171109" target="\_blank">8265614</a>). Recruitment of GRB2 leads to the activation of the guanine nucleotide exchange factor SOS1 which in turn triggers the Ras/Raf/MEK/MAPK signaling cascade (By similarity). Activation of the PI3K/AKT



pathway is responsible for most of insulin metabolic effects in the cell, and the Ras/Raf/MEK/MAPK is involved in the regulation of gene expression and in cooperation with the PI3K pathway regulates cell growth and differentiation. Acts a positive regulator of the Wnt/beta-catenin signaling pathway through suppression of DVL2 autophagy-mediated degradation leading to cell proliferation (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24616100">http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24616100"</a>

#### **Cellular Location**

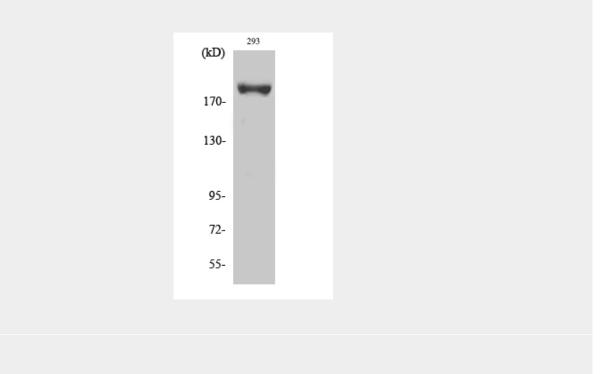
Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Note=Nuclear or cytoplasmic localization of IRS1 correlates with the transition from proliferation to chondrogenic differentiation.

### IRS-1 (phospho Ser639) Polyclonal Antibody - Protocols

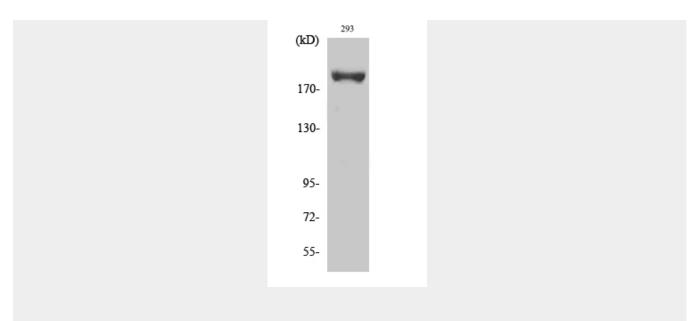
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

#### IRS-1 (phospho Ser639) Polyclonal Antibody - Images







## IRS-1 (phospho Ser639) Polyclonal Antibody - Background

May mediate the control of various cellular processes by insulin. When phosphorylated by the insulin receptor binds specifically to various cellular proteins containing SH2 domains such as phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase p85 subunit or GRB2. Activates phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase when bound to the regulatory p85 subunit (By similarity).