

## IL-1 $\beta$ Polyclonal Antibody

Catalog # AP73384

### Specification

#### IL-1 $\beta$ Polyclonal Antibody - Product Information

Application	WB, IHC-P
Primary Accession	<a href="#">P01584</a>
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal

#### IL-1 $\beta$ Polyclonal Antibody - Additional Information

##### Gene ID 3553

##### Other Names

IL1B; IL1F2; Interleukin-1 beta; IL-1 beta; Catabolin

##### Dilution

WB~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. IHC-p: 1:100-300 ELISA: 1/20000. Not yet tested in other applications.

IHC-P~~N/A

##### Format

Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.

##### Storage Conditions

-20°C

#### IL-1 $\beta$ Polyclonal Antibody - Protein Information

##### Name IL1B ([HGNC:5992](#))

##### Synonyms IL1F2

##### Function

Potent pro-inflammatory cytokine (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/10653850" target="\_blank">10653850</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12794819" target="\_blank">12794819</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28331908" target="\_blank">28331908</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/3920526" target="\_blank">3920526</a>). Initially discovered as the major endogenous pyrogen, induces prostaglandin synthesis, neutrophil influx and activation, T-cell activation and cytokine production, B-cell activation and antibody production, and fibroblast proliferation and collagen production (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/3920526" target="\_blank">3920526</a>). Promotes Th17 differentiation of T-cells. Synergizes with IL12/interleukin-12 to induce IFNG synthesis from T-helper 1 (Th1) cells (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/10653850" target="\_blank">10653850</a>). Plays a role in angiogenesis by inducing VEGF production synergistically with TNF and IL6 (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/10653850" target="\_blank">10653850</a>).

href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12794819" target="\_blank">12794819

Involved in transduction of inflammation downstream of pyroptosis: its mature form is specifically released in the extracellular milieu by passing through the gasdermin-D (GSDMD) pore (PubMed:[33377178](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/33377178), PubMed:[33883744](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/33883744)). Acts as a sensor of S.pyogenes infection in skin: cleaved and activated by pyogenes SpeB protease, leading to an inflammatory response that prevents bacterial growth during invasive skin infection (PubMed:[28331908](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28331908)).

### Cellular Location

Cytoplasm, cytosol. Secreted. Lysosome Secreted, extracellular exosome {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P10749} Note=The precursor is cytosolic (PubMed:15192144). In response to inflammasome-activating signals, such as ATP for NLRP3 inflammasome or bacterial flagellin for NLRC4 inflammasome, cleaved and secreted (PubMed:24201029, PubMed:33377178, PubMed:33883744). Mature form is secreted and released in the extracellular milieu by passing through the gasdermin-D (GSDMD) pore (PubMed:33883744). In contrast, the precursor form is not released, due to the presence of an acidic region that is proteolytically removed by CASP1 during maturation (PubMed:33883744). The secretion is dependent on protein unfolding and facilitated by the cargo receptor TMED10 (PubMed:32272059)

### Tissue Location

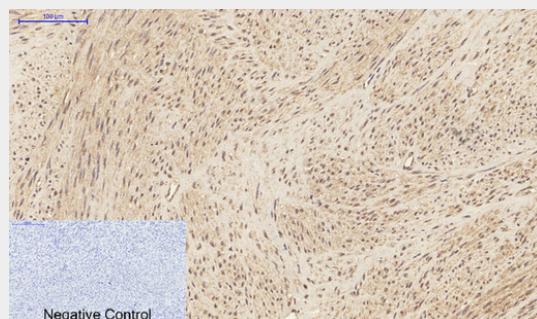
Expressed in activated monocytes/macrophages (at protein level).

### IL-1 $\beta$ Polyclonal Antibody - Protocols

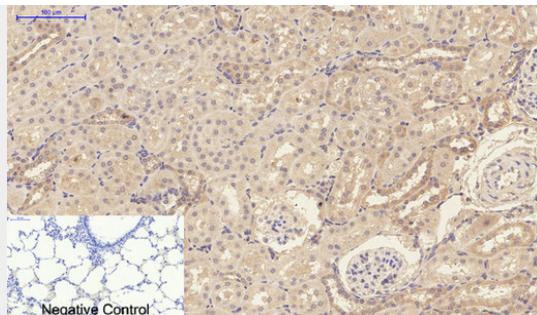
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

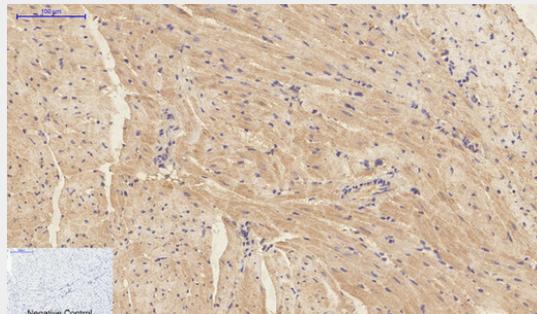
### IL-1 $\beta$ Polyclonal Antibody - Images



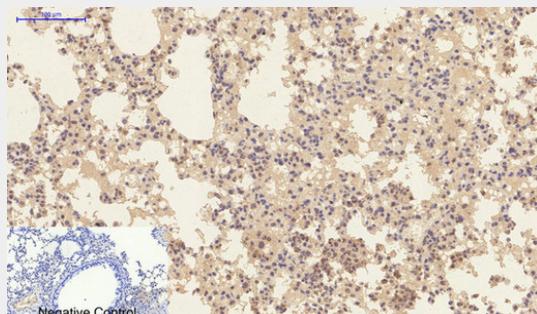
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human-uterus tissue. 1,IL-1 $\beta$  Polyclonal Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°C,overnight). 2, Sodium citrate pH 6.0 was used for antibody retrieval(>98°C,20min). 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room tempeRature, 30min). Negative control was used by secondary antibody only.



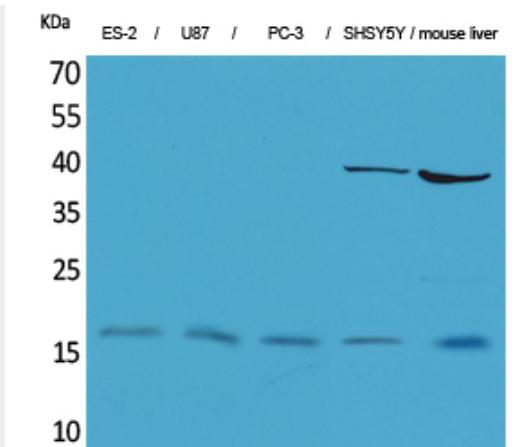
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Rat-lung tissue. 1,IL-1 $\beta$  Polyclonal Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°C,overnight). 2, Sodium citrate pH 6.0 was used for antibody retrieval(>98°C,20min). 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room tempeRature, 30min). Negative control was used by secondary antibody only.



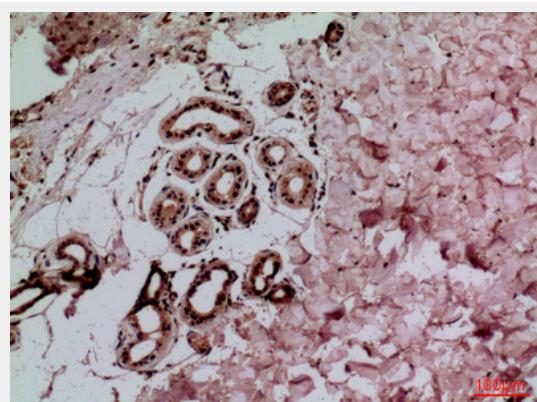
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Mouse-heart tissue. 1,IL-1 $\beta$  Polyclonal Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°C,overnight). 2, Sodium citrate pH 6.0 was used for antibody retrieval(>98°C,20min). 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room tempeRature, 30min). Negative control was used by secondary antibody only.



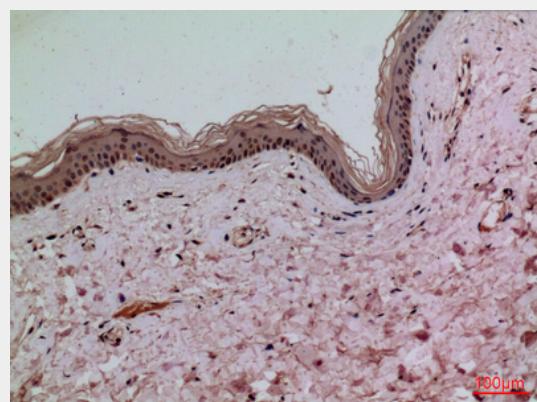
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Mouse-lung tissue. 1,IL-1 $\beta$  Polyclonal Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°C,overnight). 2, Sodium citrate pH 6.0 was used for antibody retrieval(>98°C,20min). 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room tempeRature, 30min). Negative control was used by secondary antibody only.



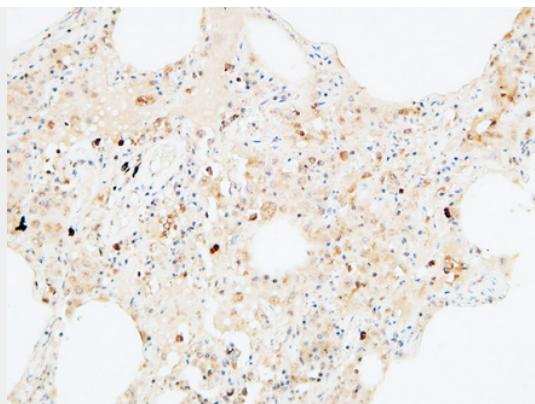
Western Blot analysis of ES-2, U87, PC-3, SHSY5Y, mouse liver cells using IL-1 $\beta$  Polyclonal Antibody. Antibody was diluted at 1:2000. Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:20000



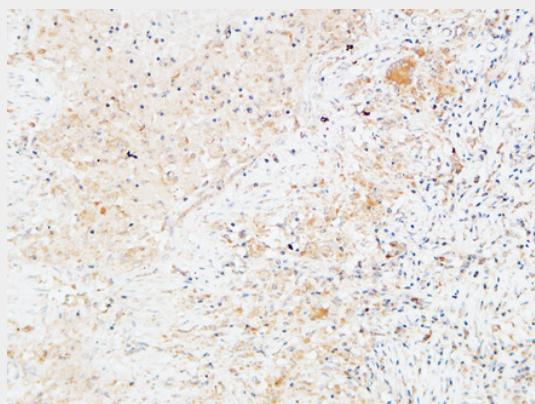
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human-skin, antibody was diluted at 1:100



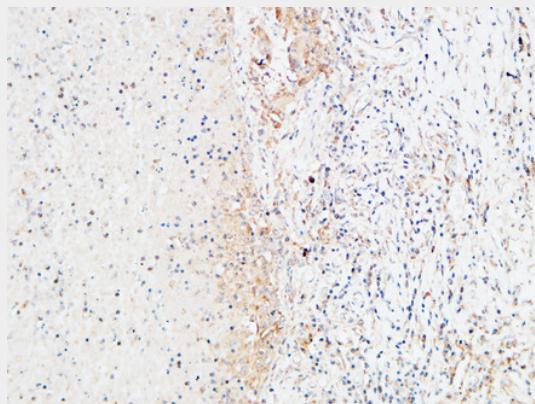
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human-skin, antibody was diluted at 1:100



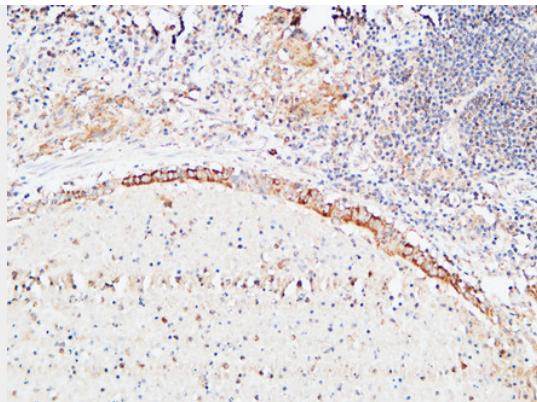
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human lung. 1, Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°,overnight). 2, High-pressure and temperature EDTA, pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room temperature, 30min).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human lung. 1, Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°,overnight). 2, High-pressure and temperature EDTA, pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room temperature, 30min).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human lung. 1, Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°,overnight). 2, High-pressure and temperature EDTA, pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room temperature, 30min).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human lung. 1, Antibody was diluted at 1:200(4°,overnight). 2, High-pressure and temperature EDTA, pH8.0 was used for antigen retrieval. 3,Secondary antibody was diluted at 1:200(room temperature, 30min).

### **IL-1 $\beta$ Polyclonal Antibody - Background**

Potent proinflammatory cytokine. Initially discovered as the major endogenous pyrogen, induces prostaglandin synthesis, neutrophil influx and activation, T-cell activation and cytokine production, B-cell activation and antibody production, and fibroblast proliferation and collagen production. Promotes Th17 differentiation of T-cells. Synergizes with IL12/interleukin-12 to induce IFNG synthesis from T-helper 1 (Th1) cells (PubMed:10653850).