

# Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP7580a

# **Specification**

# Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - Product Information

**Application** WB,E **Primary Accession** P54577 Other Accession **Q4KM49** Reactivity Human Predicted Rat Host Rabbit Clonality **Polyclonal** Isotype Rabbit IgG Calculated MW 59143 Antigen Region 160-190

# Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - Additional Information

#### **Gene ID 8565**

# **Other Names**

Tyrosine--tRNA ligase, cytoplasmic, Tyrosyl-tRNA synthetase, TyrRS, Tyrosine--tRNA ligase, cytoplasmic, N-terminally processed, YARS

# Target/Specificity

This Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 160-190 amino acids from the N-terminal region of human Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS).

# **Dilution**

WB~~1:1000

# **Format**

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation followed by dialysis against PBS.

#### Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

# **Precautions**

Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - Protein Information

Name YARS1 (HGNC:12840)



Tel: 858.875.1900 Fax: 858.875.1999

**Function** Tyrosine--tRNA ligase that catalyzes the attachment of tyrosine to tRNA(Tyr) in a two-step reaction: tyrosine is first activated by ATP to form Tyr-AMP and then transferred to the acceptor end of tRNA(Tyr) (Probable) (PubMed: 25533949). Also acts as a positive regulator of poly-ADP-ribosylation in the nucleus, independently of its tyrosine--tRNA ligase activity (PubMed: 25533949). Activity is switched upon resveratrol-binding: resveratrol strongly inhibits the tyrosine-- tRNA ligase activity and promotes relocalization to the nucleus, where YARS1 specifically stimulates the poly-ADP-ribosyltransferase activity of PARP1 (PubMed: 25533949).

# **Cellular Location**

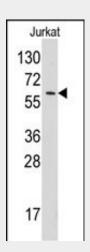
Cytoplasm. Nucleus Note=Cytoplasmic in normal conditions (PubMed:25533949). Resveratrol-binding in response to serum starvation promotes relocalization to the nucleus (PubMed:25533949).

# Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

## Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - Images



Western blot analysis of anti-YARS Pab (Cat.#AP7580a) in Jurkat cell line lysates (35ug/lane).YARS (arrow) was detected using the purified Pab.

#### Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - Background

Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases catalyze the aminoacylation of tRNA by their cognate amino acid. Because of their central role in linking amino acids with nucleotide triplets contained in tRNAs, aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases are thought to be among the first proteins that appeared in evolution. Tyrosyl-tRNA synthetase belongs to the class I tRNA synthetase family. Cytokine activities have also been observed for the human tyrosyl-tRNA synthetase, after it is split into two parts, an N-terminal fragment that harbors the catalytic site and a C-terminal fragment found only in the mammalian enzyme. The N-terminal fragment is an interleukin-8-like cytokine, whereas the released C-terminal



fragment is an EMAP II-like cytokine.

# Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - References

Yang, X.L., Chem. Biol. 14 (12), 1323-1333 (2007) Jordanova, A., Nat. Genet. 38 (2), 197-202 (2006) Bonnefond, L., Biochemistry 44 (12), 4805-4816 (2005) Tyrosyl tRNA synthetase (YARS) Antibody (N-term) - Citations

• Alternative splicing creates two new architectures for human tyrosyl-tRNA synthetase.