

Glutamine Synthetase Rabbit mAb

Catalog # AP77353

Specification

Glutamine Synthetase Rabbit mAb - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Host Clonality Calculated MW WB, IHC-P, FC, IP <u>P15104</u> Human, Mouse, Rat Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody 42064

Glutamine Synthetase Rabbit mAb - Additional Information

Gene ID 2752

Other Names GLUL

Dilution WB~~1/500-1/1000 IHC-P~~N/A FC~~1:10~50 IP~~N/A

Format Liquid

Glutamine Synthetase Rabbit mAb - Protein Information

Name GLUL {ECO:0000303|PubMed:30158707, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:4341}

Function

Glutamine synthetase that catalyzes the ATP-dependent conversion of glutamate and ammonia to glutamine (PubMed:16267323, PubMed:30158707, PubMed:30158707, PubMed:36289327). Its role depends on tissue localization: in the brain, it regulates the levels of toxic ammonia and converts neurotoxic glutamate to harmless glutamine, whereas in the liver, it is one of the enzymes responsible for the removal of ammonia (By similarity). Plays a key role in ammonium detoxification during erythropoiesis: the glutamine synthetase activity is required to remove ammonium generated by porphobilinogen deaminase (HMBS) during heme biosynthesis to prevent ammonium accumulation and oxidative stress (By similarity). Essential for proliferation of fetal skin fibroblasts (PubMed:18662667). Independently of its glutamine synthetase activity, required for endothelial cell migration during vascular development: acts by regulating membrane localization and activation of the GTPase RHOJ, possibly by promoting RHOJ palmitoylation (PubMed:30158707). May act as a



palmitoyltransferase for RHOJ: able to autopalmitoylate and then transfer the palmitoyl group to RHOJ (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/30158707"

target="_blank">30158707). Plays a role in ribosomal 40S subunit biogenesis (PubMed:26711351). Through the interaction with BEST2, inhibits BEST2 channel activity by affecting the gating at the aperture in the absence of intracellular L-glutamate, but sensitizes BEST2 to intracellular L-glutamate, which promotes the opening of BEST2 and thus relieves its inhibitory effect on BEST2 (PubMed:36289327).

Cellular Location

Cytoplasm, cytosol. Microsome {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P09606} Mitochondrion {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P09606}. Cell membrane; Lipid-anchor. Note=Mainly localizes in the cytosol, with a fraction associated with the cell membrane

Tissue Location

Expressed in endothelial cells.

Glutamine Synthetase Rabbit mAb - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- <u>Blocking Peptides</u>
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

Glutamine Synthetase Rabbit mAb - Images





