

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP7916D

Specification

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Other Accession Reactivity Predicted Host Clonality Isotype Antigen Region WB, IHC-P,E <u>P45985</u> <u>P47809</u>, <u>007192</u>, <u>09DGR7</u> Human Xenopus, Mouse Rabbit Polyclonal Rabbit IgG 235-264

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) - Additional Information

Gene ID 6416

Other Names

Dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 4, MAP kinase kinase 4, MAPKK 4, JNK-activating kinase 1, MAPK/ERK kinase 4, MEK 4, SAPK/ERK kinase 1, SEK1, Stress-activated protein kinase kinase 1, SAPK kinase 1, SAPKK-1, SAPKK1, c-Jun N-terminal kinase kinase 1, JNKK, MAP2K4, JNKK1, MEK4, MKK4, PRKMK4, SEK1, SERK1, SKK1

Target/Specificity

This MEK4(MAP2K4) antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 235-264 amino acids from human MEK4(MAP2K4).

Dilution WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~1:10~50 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) - Protein Information



Name MAP2K4

Synonyms JNKK1, MEK4, MKK4, PRKMK4, SEK1, SERK1,

Function Dual specificity protein kinase which acts as an essential component of the MAP kinase signal transduction pathway. Essential component of the stress-activated protein kinase/c-Jun N-terminal kinase (SAP/JNK) signaling pathway. With MAP2K7/MKK7, is the one of the only known kinase to directly activate the stress-activated protein kinase/c-Jun N-terminal kinases MAPK8/JNK1, MAPK9/JNK2 and MAPK10/JNK3. MAP2K4/MKK4 and MAP2K7/MKK7 both activate the JNKs by phosphorylation, but they differ in their preference for the phosphorylation site in the Thr-Pro-Tyr motif. MAP2K4 shows preference for phosphorylation of the Tyr residue and MAP2K7/MKK7 for the Thr residue. The phosphorylation of the Thr residue by MAP2K7/MKK7 seems to be the prerequisite for JNK activation at least in response to pro-inflammatory cytokines, while other stimuli activate both MAP2K4/MKK4 and MAP2K7/MKK7 which synergistically phosphorylate JNKs. MAP2K4 is required for maintaining peripheral lymphoid homeostasis. The MKK/JNK signaling pathway is also involved in mitochondrial death signaling pathway, including the release cytochrome c, leading to apoptosis. Whereas MAP2K7/MKK7 exclusively activates JNKs, MAP2K4/MKK4 additionally activates the p38 MAPKs MAPK11, MAPK12, MAPK13 and MAPK14.

Cellular Location Cytoplasm. Nucleus.

Tissue Location Abundant expression is seen in the skeletal muscle. It is also widely expressed in other tissues

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) - Images





Western blot analysis of MAP2K4 (arrow) using rabbit polyclonal MAP2K4 Antibody (S257) (Cat.#AP7916d).293 cell lysates (2 ug/lane) either nontransfected (Lane 1) or transiently transfected with the MAP2K4 gene (Lane 2) (Origene Technologies).



Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human skeletal muscle tissue reacted with MAP2K4 Antibody (S257) (Cat.#AP7916d), which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry; clinical relevance has not been evaluated.

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) - Background

MAP2K4 is a dual specificity protein kinase that belongs to the Ser/Thr protein kinase family. This kinase is a direct activator of MAP kinases in response to various environmental stresses or mitogenic stimuli. It has been shown to activate MAPK8/JNK1, MAPK9/JNK2, and MAPK14/p38, but not MAPK1/ERK2 or MAPK3/ERK3. MAP2K4 is phosphorylated, and thus activated by MAP3K1/MEKK. The knockout studies in mice suggested the roles of this kinase in mediating survival signal in T cell development, as well as in the organogenesis of liver.

MEK4 (MAP2K4) Antibody (S257) - References

Robinson,V.L.,Mol. Cancer Res. 6 (3), 501-508 (2008) Zhang,H.,J. Biol. Chem. 282 (20), 14788-14796 (2007) Salmeron,A.,EMBO J. 15 (4), 817-826 (1996)