

SPHK1 Antibody

Rabbit mAb Catalog # AP91392

## **Specification**

# SPHK1 Antibody - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Clonality <b>Other Names</b> SK1; Sphingosine kinase 1; SPHK; Sphk1; SPK;	WB, FC <u>O9NYA1</u> Rat Monoclonal
lsotype Host Calculated MW	Rabbit IgG Rabbit 42518 Da
SPHK1 Antibody - Additional Information	
Dilution	WB~~1:1000 FC~~1:10~50
Purification Immunogen	Affinity-chromatography A synthesized peptide derived from human SPHK1
Description	Catalyzes the phosphorylation of sphingosine to form sphingosine 1-phosphate (SPP), a lipid mediator with both intra-and extracellular functions. Also acts on D-erythro-sphingosine and to a lesser extent sphinganine, but not other lipids, such as D,L-threo-dihydrosphingosine, N,N-dimethylsphingosine, diacylglycerol,
Storage Condition and Buffer	ceramide, or phosphatidylinositol. Rabbit IgG in phosphate buffered saline , pH 7.4, 150mM NaCl, 0.02% sodium azide and 50% glycerol. Store at +4°C short term. Store at -20°C long term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

## **SPHK1** Antibody - Protein Information

Name SPHK1 (HGNC:11240)

### Function

Catalyzes the phosphorylation of sphingosine to form sphingosine 1-phosphate (SPP), a lipid mediator with both intra- and extracellular functions. Also acts on D-erythro-sphingosine and to a lesser extent sphinganine, but not other lipids, such as D,L-threo- dihydrosphingosine, N,N-dimethylsphingosine, diacylglycerol, ceramide, or phosphatidylinositol (PubMed:<a

href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11923095" target=" blank">11923095</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/20577214" target=" blank">20577214</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/23602659" target="\_blank">23602659</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24929359" target="\_blank">24929359</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/29662056" target="\_blank">29662056</a>). In contrast to proapoptotic SPHK2, has a negative effect on intracellular ceramide levels, enhances cell growth and inhibits apoptosis (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/16118219" target=" blank">16118219</a>). Involved in the regulation of inflammatory response and neuroinflammation. Via the product sphingosine 1-phosphate, stimulates TRAF2 E3 ubiquitin ligase activity, and promotes activation of NF- kappa-B in response to TNF signaling leading to IL17 secretion (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/20577214" target=" blank">20577214</a>). In response to TNF and in parallel to NF-kappa-B activation, negatively regulates RANTES induction through p38 MAPK signaling pathway (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/23935096" target=" blank">23935096</a>). Involved in endocytic membrane trafficking induced by sphingosine, recruited to dilate endosomes, also plays a role on later stages of endosomal maturation and membrane fusion independently of its kinase activity (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24929359" target=" blank">24929359</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28049734" target=" blank">28049734</a>). In Purkinje cells, seems to be also involved in the regulation of autophagosome-lysosome fusion upon VEGFA (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/25417698" target=" blank">25417698</a>).

### **Cellular Location**

Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Cell membrane. Endosome membrane; Peripheral membrane protein. Membrane, clathrin-coated pit. Synapse {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8CI15} Note=Translocated from the cytoplasm to the plasma membrane in a CIB1- dependent manner (PubMed:19854831). Binds to membranes containing negatively charged lipids but not neutral lipids (PubMed:24929359) Recruited to endocytic membranes by sphingosine where promotes membrane fusion (By similarity). {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8CI15, ECO:0000269|PubMed:19854831, ECO:0000269|PubMed:24929359}

#### **Tissue Location**

Widely expressed with highest levels in adult liver, kidney, heart and skeletal muscle. Expressed in brain cortex (at protein level) (PubMed:29662056).

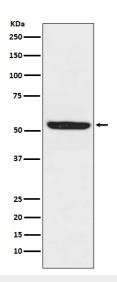
### **SPHK1 Antibody - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

SPHK1 Antibody - Images





Western blot analysis of SPHK1 expression in Raji cell lysate.