

XKR8 Antibody

Catalog # ASC11851

Specification

XKR8 Antibody - Product Information

Application WB, IHC, IF Primary Accession Q9H6D3

Other Accession <u>NP_060523</u>, <u>24431977</u>

Reactivity
Host
Clonality
Polyclonal
Isotype
Human
Rabbit
Polyclonal

Calculated MW Predicted: 43 kDa

Observed: 47 kDa KDa

Application Notes XKR8 antibody can be used for detection of

XKR8 by Western blot at 1 - 2 μ g/ml.

Antibody can also be used for

immunohistochemistry starting at 5 μ g/mL. For immunofluorescence start at 20 μ g/mL.

XKR8 Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID 55113

Target/Specificity

XKR8; XKR8 antibody is human reactive. At least two isoforms are known to exist; this antibody will detect both isoforms.

Reconstitution & Storage

XKR8 antibody can be stored at 4°C for three months and -20°C, stable for up to one year.

Precautions

XKR8 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

XKR8 Antibody - Protein Information

Name XKR8 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:23845944, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:25508}

Function

[XK-related protein 8, processed form]: Phospholipid scramblase that promotes phosphatidylserine exposure on apoptotic cell surface (PubMed:23845944, PubMed:25231987). Phosphatidylserine is a specific marker only present at the surface of apoptotic cells and acts as a specific signal for engulfment (PubMed:23845944). Required for the clearance of apoptotic cells, such as engulfment of apoptotic germ cells by Sertoli cells, clearance of senescent neutrophils or regulation of bipolar cell numbers in the retina (By similarity). Has no effect on calcium-induced exposure of phosphatidylserine (PubMed:<a



href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/23845944" target="_blank">23845944). Promotes myoblast differentiation and survival (PubMed:28881496).

Cellular Location

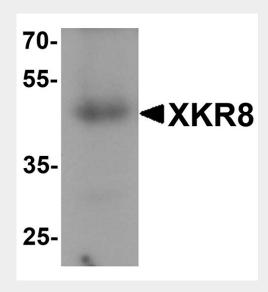
Cell membrane; Multi-pass membrane protein. Cytoplasm, perinuclear region

XKR8 Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

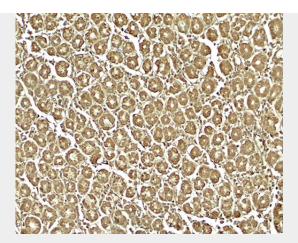
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

XKR8 Antibody - Images

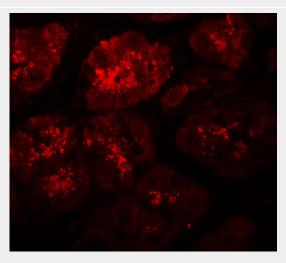


Western blot analysis of XKR8 in human stomach tissue lysate with XKR8 antibody at 1 µg/ml.





Immunohistochemistry of XKR8 in human stomach tissue with XKR8 antibody at 5 μg/ml.



Immunofluorescence of XKR8 in human stomach tissue with XKR8 antibody at 20 µg/ml.

XKR8 Antibody - Background

The XK Kell blood group complex subunit-related family member 8 (XKR8) is a member of a family of proteins that promote the phagocytosis of dying cells by altering the phospholipid distribution of the plasma membrane (1). XKR8 is thought to be a "scramblase", an enzyme that eliminates the asymmetry of phospholipid distribution in the plasma membrane. In apoptotic cells, XKR8 promotes the cell-surface exposure of phosphatidylserine (PtdSer) which serves as a signal for phagocytosis (1,2).

XKR8 Antibody - References

Suzuki J, Denning DP, Imanishi E, et al. Xk-related protein 8 and CED-8 promote phosphatidylserine exposure in apoptotic cells. Science 2013; 341:403-6.

Wang X, Wu YC, Fadok VA, et al. Cell corpse engulfment mediated by C. elegans phosphatidylserine receptor through CED-5 and CED-12. Science 2003; 302:1563-6.