

### **HOPX Antibody**

Catalog # ASC11910

### **Specification**

# **HOPX Antibody - Product Information**

Application WB, IHC, IF Primary Accession Q9BPY8

Other Accession <u>NP\_001138932</u>, <u>224451025</u>

Reactivity
Host
Clonality
Polyclonal
Isotype
Human
Rabbit
Polyclonal

Calculated MW Predicted: 12 kDa

Observed: 183 kDa KDa

Application Notes

HOPX antibody can be used for detection of HOPX by Western blot at 1 - 2 µg/mL.

Antibody can also be used for

immunohistochemistry starting at 5  $\mu$ g/mL. For immunofluorescence start at 20  $\mu$ g/mL.

## **HOPX Antibody - Additional Information**

Gene ID 84525

**Target/Specificity** 

HOPX; HOPX antibody is human specific. At least three isoforms of HOPX are known to exist; this antibody will detect all three isoforms.

## **Reconstitution & Storage**

HOPX antibody can be stored at 4°C for three months and -20°C, stable for up to one year.

#### **Precautions**

HOPX Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# **HOPX Antibody - Protein Information**

Name HOPX

Synonyms HOD, HOP, LAGY, NECC1, OB1

#### **Function**

Atypical homeodomain protein which does not bind DNA and is required to modulate cardiac growth and development. Acts via its interaction with SRF, thereby modulating the expression of SRF- dependent cardiac-specific genes and cardiac development. Prevents SRF- dependent transcription either by inhibiting SRF binding to DNA or by recruiting histone deacetylase (HDAC) proteins that prevent transcription by SRF. Overexpression causes cardiac hypertrophy (By similarity). May act as a tumor suppressor. Acts as a co-chaperone for HSPA1A and HSPA1B chaperone proteins and assists in chaperone-mediated protein refolding (PubMed:<a



href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/27708256" target=" blank">27708256</a>).

### **Cellular Location**

Nucleus {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8R1H0}. Cytoplasm {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8R1H0}

### **Tissue Location**

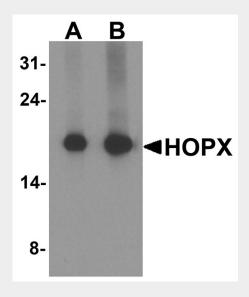
Widely expressed. Expressed in the heart, brain, placenta, lung, skeletal and smooth muscles, uterus, urinary bladder, kidney and spleen. Down-regulated in some types of cancer such as lung cancer, choriocarcinoma, head and neck squamous cell carcinoma and oral squamous cell carcinoma.

# **HOPX Antibody - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

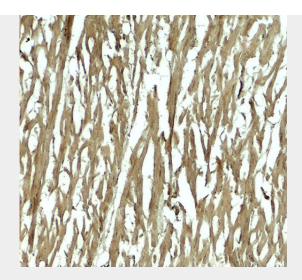
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# **HOPX Antibody - Images**

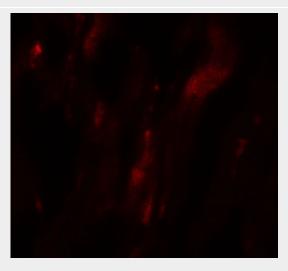


Western blot analysis of HOPX in human brain tissue lysate with HOPX antibody at (A) 1 and (B) 2  $\mu g/ml$ .





Immunohistochemistry of HOPX in human heart tissue with HOPX antibody at 5 µg/mL.



Immunofluorescence of HOPX in human heart tissue with HOPX antibody at 20 µg/mL.

## **HOPX Antibody - Background**

HOPX is a small homeodomain protein that lacks normally conserved residues required for DNA binding (1). It is thought to act downstream of NKX2-5 and modulates serum response factor (SRF)-dependent cardiac-specific gene expression and cardiac development (1). HOPX also acts a tumor suppressor gene in multiple tumors and cancer cell lines (2,3). HOPX has been reported to regulate the proliferation/differentiation homeostasis in different cell types, including keratinocytes (4).

## **HOPX Antibody - References**

Chen F, Kook H, Milewski R, et al. Hop is an unusual homeobox gene that modulates cardiac development. Cell 2002; 110:713-23.

Asanoma K, Matsuda T, Kondo H, et al. NECC1, a candidate choriocarcinoma suppressor gene that encodes a homeodomain consensus motif. Genomics 2003; 81:15-25.

Katoh H, Yamashita K, Waraya M, et al. Epigenetic silencing of HOPX promotes cancer progression in colorectal cancer. Neoplasia 2012; 14:559-71.

Obarzanek-Fojt M, Favre B, Kypriotou M, et al. Homeodomain-only protein HOP is a novel modulator of late differentiation in keratinocytes. Eur. J. Cell Biol. 2011; 90:279-90.